

## Christina Eckes

Amsterdam Centre for European Law and Governance (ACELG)

University of Amsterdam

<http://uva.nl/profile/c.eckes>

### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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#### **University of Amsterdam**

**Associate Professor (universitair hoofddocent)**

**since 01/2012**

***Adjunct Director of the Amsterdam Centre for European Law and Governance, since 02/2014***

Research: Outside-In: Tracing The Imprint Of The European Union's External Actions On Its Constitutional Landscape (main project; fully funded by a personal research grant of the Dutch Science Foundation (NWO))

Co-Supervision of PhD researchers: Anniek de Ruijter, 'Uncovering European Health Law and Policy' (2009-2014 (defence scheduled for 16.01.2015)); Vigjilence Abazi, 'Secrets in the European Union' (2011-); Chris Koedooder, 'Ever Closer Economic and Monetary Union' (2012-); Kathalijne Buitengeweg, 'The Quest for Representative Autonomy by the European Parliament' (2013-)

Research leader of ACELG's research programme *Compound Constitutions in Europe* (since 01/2014)

Teaching: EU Foreign Relations Law and EU Criminal Law (LL M level)

Administration: member of the science commission (since 10/2014); member of the exam commission (since 12/2013); coordinator of the Master EU law (01 – 07/2012)

**Visiting researcher at the Hertie School of Governance, Berlin (03/2014-06/2014)**

**Emile Noël Fellow-in-residence at New York University (08/2012 – 07/2013)**

**Assistant Professor (universitair docent)**

**01/2010 – 12/2011**

Teaching: EU Foreign Relations Law, Area of Freedom, Security and Justice, International and European Law in the National Legal Order, EU Constitutional and European Law Moot Court (LL M level); European Law (LL B level; in Dutch)

Certificate of Teaching in Higher Education (Basiskwalificatie Onderwijs, 2011)

**Post-Doctoral Researcher**

**09/2008 – 12/2009**

Teaching: European Law Moot Court (LL M level) and European Law (LL B; in Dutch)

#### **University of Surrey, Guildford**

**Assistant Professor 'Lecturer in Law'**

**09/2007 – 08/2008**

Teaching: EU Constitutional Law (LL M level); EU Law, Environmental Law, Contract Law, and tutorials in Legal Theory (LL B level)

Administration: Academic Misconduct Officer

## EDUCATION

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### **King's College London**

#### **PhD in European Law**

**02/2008**

Supervised by Professor Piet Eeckhout; fully funded by the Centre of European Law, King's College London;

published as monograph (*EU Counter-Terrorist Policies and Fundamental Rights: The Case of Individual Sanctions*, Oxford University Press, 2009)

Postgraduate & Graduate Certificate in Academic Practice (2007 & 2005)

### **College of Europe, Bruges**

#### **Master of European Law (LL M)**

**06/2003**

### **University of Trier**

#### **First State Examination in Law**

**01/2002**

### **University of Lausanne**

#### **Erasmus programme**

**09/1999 – 02/2000**

## GRANTS & FELLOWSHIPS

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### **Fellowships**

- Emile Noël Fellow-in-residence at New York University, 2012-13
- Fellow, Centre of European Law, King's College London, since 2008

### **Personal Research Grants**

- Personal research grant (Veni) of Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO), 2011
- Personal Research grant of the School of Law at the University of Surrey, Guildford, 2008
- Personal PhD studentship of the School of Law, King's College London, 2003

### **Conference Grants**

- Conference grant, Institute for Advanced Studies, University of Surrey, 2008

## RESEARCH STAYS ABROAD

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- Hertie School of Governance, Berlin, March to June 2014 (4 months)
- Jean Monnet Center, New York University, New York, 2012-13 (12 months)
- Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, 2008 (2 months)
- European University Institute (EUI), Florence, 2008 (2 months)
- University of Uppsala, Uppsala, 2007 (5 months)

## COOPERATION WITH OTHER (SUB)DISCIPLINES

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### **The Architecture of Postnational Rulemaking**

*since September 2010*

Research leaders: Prof. Deirdre Curtin, Prof. André Nollkaemper and Prof. Martijn Hesselink

Cross-cutting research into rulemaking processes, bringing together the three fields of public international law, European public law and European private law ([www.uva.nl/architecture](http://www.uva.nl/architecture))

## BEYOND THE UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM

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- Teaching a Specialized Course at the Summer Course on Human Rights Law at the Academy of European Law, European University Institute (2015)
- Member of the examination board, PhD defence of Karolina Podstawa ('EU External Human Rights Policy – In Search for a Framework of Evaluation'), European University Institute, 25 September 2014
- Consultancy for Prakken d'Oliveira Human Rights Lawyers (2014)
- College of Europe, Bruges, teaching on the introductory course (2013)
- CLEER Summer School on External Relations, Brussels (2013)
- Consultancy for Carter-Ruck, London (2011)
- Participation as legal advisor in a European Commission tender with Matrix Knowledge London (2011)
- Written evidence presented to the House of Lords, European Union Committee, published in the 22nd Report of Session 2007–08, Initiation of EU Legislation, on 24 July 2008

## LANGUAGES

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German (native); English & Dutch (excellent); French (fluent); Spanish (good)

## PUBLICATIONS

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### **Books**

- *Crime within the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: A European Public Order*, Edited by Christina Eckes and Theodore Konstadinides (Cambridge University Press, 2011), pages 1-312
- *EU Counter-Terrorist Policies and Fundamental Rights: The Case of Individual Sanctions* (Oxford University Press, 2009), pages 1-478

See for reviews: Iris Canor, *Leiden Journal of International Law* 2012, p. 243; Maria Tzanou, *Common Market Law Review* 2011, p. 2124; Cian Murphy, *European Human Rights Law Review* 2011, p. 120; Martin Scheinin, *Yearbook of European Law* 2010, p. 539; Luke A.R. Butler, *European Law Review* 2010, p. 739

### **Journal Articles (refereed)**

- 'The Reflexive Relationship between Internal and External Sovereignty', 17(2) *Irish Journal of European Law* 2014, *forthcoming*
- 'How the European Parliament's Participation in International Relations Affects the Deep Tissue of the EU's Power Structures', 12:4 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (ICON) 2014, *forthcoming*

- 'EU Restrictive Measures Against Natural and Legal Persons: From Counter-Terrorist to Third Country Sanctions', 51:3 *Common Market Law Review* 2014, pages 869-906
- 'Reconciling Different Legal Spheres in Theory and Practice: Pluralism and Constitutionalism in the Cases of *Al Jedda*, *Ahmed* and *Nada*', 20.2 *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 2013 (together with Dr. Stephan Hollenberg), pages 218-240
- 'EU Anti-Terrorismus-Sanktionen als Extrembeispiel kooperativer Regelsetzung', 6:3 *Zeitschrift für Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik (ZfAS)* 2013, pages 345-356
- 'Individuals in a Pluralist World: The Implications of Counter-Terrorist Sanctions', *Global Constitutionalism* 2013, pages 218-236
- 'EU Accession to the ECHR: Between Autonomy and Adaptation', 76(2) *Modern Law Review* 2013, pages 254-285
- 'International, European and US Perspectives on the Negotiation and Adoption of the Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement (ACTA)', *Currents, International Trade Law Journal* 2013, (together with Dr. Elaine Fahey and Dr. Machiko Kanetake), pages 20-44
- 'Environmental Policy "Outside-In": How the EU's Engagement with International Environmental Law Curtails National Autonomy', 13.11 *German Law Journal* 2012, pages 1151-1175
- 'Protecting Supremacy from External Influences: A Precondition for a European Constitutional Legal Order?', *European Law Journal* 2012, pages 230-250
- 'EU Counter-Terrorist Sanctions against Individuals: Problems and Perils', *European Foreign Affairs Review* 2012, pages 113-132
- 'Controlling the Most Dangerous Branch From Afar: Multilayered Counter-Terrorist Policies and the European Judiciary', *European Journal for Risk Regulation* 2011, pages 505-522
- 'The Right to be Heard in Composite Administrative Procedures: Lost in between Protection?', 36 *European Law Review* 2011, pages 651-670 (with Dr. Joana Mendes)
- 'International Sanctions against Individuals: a Test Case for the Resilience of the European Union's Constitutional Foundations', *European Public Law Journal* 2009, pages 351-378
- 'The Kadi Case: Mapping the Boundaries between the Executive and the Judiciary in Europe', (with Prof. Deirdre Curtin), 5 *International Organizations Law Review* 2009, pages 1-5
- 'Sanctions Against Individuals – Fighting Terrorism within the European Legal Order', *European Constitutional Law Review* 2008, pages 205-224
- 'Judicial review of European anti-terrorism measures - The Yusuf and Kadi judgments of the Court of First Instance', *European Law Journal* 2008, pages 74-92
- 'Does the European Court of Human Rights provide protection from the European Community? - The Case of Bosphorus Airways', *European Public Law Journal* 2007, pages 47-67

## Contributions to Books

- 'The European Union from an International Perspective: Sovereignty, Statehood, and Special Treatment', in: T. Tridimas and R. Schütze (eds.), *The Oxford Principles of European Union Law - Volume 1: The European Union Legal Order* (OUP, 2015, forthcoming), with Prof. Ramses Wessel

- 'The Court of Justice's Participation in the Judicial Discourse: Theory and Practice', in: Marise Cremona & Anne Thies (eds.), *The European Court of Justice and External Relations - Constitutional Challenges* (Hart Publishing, Oxford, 2014, *forthcoming*)
- 'External Relations Law: How the Outside Shapes the Inside' in: Diego Acosta Arcarazo & Cian Murphy (eds.), *EU Security and Justice Law: After Lisbon and Stockholm* (Hart, 2014), pages 186-206
- 'EU Counter-Terrorist Sanctions: the Questionable Success Story of Criminal Law in Disguise', in: Colin King & Clive Walker (eds.), *Dirty Assets: Emerging Issues in the Regulation of Criminal and Terrorist Assets* (Ashgate, 2014), pages 317 - 336
- 'EU Climate Change Policy: Can the Union Be Just (and) Green?', in: Fabian Amtenbrink & Dimitry Kochenov (eds.), *European Union's Shaping of the International Legal Order* (CUP, 2013), pages 191-214
- 'European Union Legal Methods – Moving Away From Integration', in: Ulla Neergaard and Ruth Nielsen (eds.), *European Legal method - Towards a new European Legal Realism?* (DJOF Publishing, 2013), pages 163-188
- 'Decision-making in the Dark? – Autonomous EU Sanctions and National Classification', in: Iain Cameron (ed.), *Legal Aspects of EU Sanctions* (Intersentia, 2013), pages 177-198
- 'The European Court of Justice and (Quasi-) Judicial Bodies of International Organizations', in: Ramses A. Wessel and Steven Blockmans (eds.), *Between Autonomy and Dependence* (2013), pages 85-109
- 'The Role of Judges Confronted with Norms from Different Origins: The Case of Counter-Terrorist Sanctions', in: K.E. Joergensen and K. Laatikainen (eds.), *Routledge Handbook on Europe and Multilateral Institutions* (Routledge, 2013), pages 171-184
- 'International Law as Law of the EU: the Role of the ECJ', in: Enzo Cannizzaro, Paolo Palchetti and Ramses A. Wessel (eds.), *International Law as Law of the European Union* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2011), pages 353-377
- 'The Legal Framework of the European Union's Counter-Terrorist Policies', in: Christina Eckes and Theodore Konstadinides (eds.), *Crime within the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: A European Public Order*, (Cambridge University Press, 2011), pages 127-158
- 'Trapped between courts or How European terrorist suspects lost their right to a remedy', in: Ramses Wessel, Andreas Føllesdal and Jan Wouters (eds.), *Multilevel Regulation and the EU - The Interplay between Global, European and National Normative Processes* (BRILL, 2008), pages 261-299

## Reports, Case Comments, Book Reviews, and Other Publications

- Annotatie, 'Abdulrahim v Council and Commission [2013] Case C-239/12 P (28 May 2013) – Hof van Justitie van de Europese Unie (Grote Kamer)', 8 *European Human Rights Cases*, 2013
- Epilogue to: Laura Ferreira-Pereira and Bruno Oliveira Martins (eds.), *The EU's Fight Against Terrorism: The CFSP and Beyond* (Routledge, 2013)
- Contribution to Steven Blockmans & Christophe Hillion (eds.), *EEAS 2.0: A legal commentary on Council Decision 2010/427/EU establishing the organisation and functioning of the European External Action Service* (2013), available at: <http://www.ceps.eu/book/eeas-20-legal-commentary-council-decision-2010427eu-establishing-organisation-and-functioning-e>
- Book review of Cian Murphy, *EU Counter-Terrorism Law – Pre-Emption and the Rule of Law, Public Law*, 2013

- 'Case C-188/07, Commune de Mesquer v. Total France and Total International Ltd., Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 24 June 2008 [2008] ECR I-4501; Case C-301/08, Irène Bogiatzi v. Deutscher Luftpool, Société Luxair, European Communities, Luxembourg, Foyer Assurances SA, Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 22 October 2009, not yet reported', 47 *Common Market Law Review* 2010, pages 899–915
- Book review of Catherine Barnard and Okeoghene Odudu, *The Outer Limits of European Union Law*, *European Law Review*, 2009
- Book review of Ariane Chebel d'Appollonia and Simon Reich, *Immigration, Integration and Security: America and Europe in Comparative Perspective*, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 2009
- 'Case T-228/02, Organisation des Modjahedines du peuple d'Iran v. Council and UK (OMPI), Judgment of the Court of First Instance (Second Chamber) of 12 December 2006', 44 *Common Market Law Review* 2007, pages 1117-1129
- 'How not being sanctioned by a Community instrument infringes a person's fundamental rights: the case of SEGI', *King's College Law Journal* 2006, pages 144-154
- Book review of Hans-W Micklitz: *The Politics of Judicial Co-operation in the EU – Sunday Trading, Equal Treatment and Good Faith*, *King's College Law Journal* 2005

## Working Papers

- How the European Parliament's Participation in International Relations Affects the Deep Tissue of the EU's Power Structures (Jean Monnet Working Paper 12/14 (NYU))
- The Reflexive Relationship between Internal and External Sovereignty (UCD Law Working Papers in Law, Criminology & Socio-Legal Studies Research Paper Series 2014)
- EU external representation in context: Accession to the ECHR as the final step of mutual recognition, pp. 103-126, in: Steven Blockmans and Ramses A. Wessel (eds.), *Principles and practices of EU external representation*, CLEER WP 2012/5, available at: [http://www.asser.nl/upload/documents/20120911T102448-cleer2012-5book\\_web.pdf](http://www.asser.nl/upload/documents/20120911T102448-cleer2012-5book_web.pdf)
- Decision-making in the Dark? – Autonomous EU Sanctions and National Classification (ACELG WP 2012-02, available at: <http://www.jur.uva.nl/accelg-publications/publications.cfm>)
- A European Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: A Long Way Ahead? (Uppsala WP 2011, available at: <http://www.jur.uu.se>)
- Controlling the Most Dangerous Branch From Afar: Multilayered Counter-Terrorist Policies and the European Judiciary (ACELG WP 2011-02, available at: <http://www.jur.uva.nl/accelg-publications/publications.cfm>)
- The Legal Framework of the European Union's Counter-Terrorist Policies (ACELG WP 2010-01, available at: <http://www.jur.uva.nl/accelg-publications/publications.cfm>)
- International Law as Law of the EU: the Role of the ECJ (CLEER WP 2010/06, available at: <http://www.cleer.eu>)

## INVITED LECTURES/SELECTED CONFERENCE CONTRIBUTIONS

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- Colloquium "L'Union européenne et le droit international/The European Union and International Law", Fribourg, 17-18 April 2015
- Conference, Panel on the Constitutionalisation of Security, ARENA, 4-6 November 2014
- Presentation, Relationship between international and EU law, ESIL, 4-6 September 2014
- 'Sovereignty Outside-In: Tracing The Imprint of the European Union's External Actions on Its Constitutional Landscape', European Union in International Affairs Conference (EUIA IV 2014), Brussels, 22-24 May 2014

- Co-organiser and speaker, 'Constitutionalising Security: The Case of the EU', ECPR Joint Sessions, Salamanca, 10-15 April 2014
- 'How the European Parliament's Participation in International Relations Affects the Deep Tissue of the EU's Power Structures', The European and Global Governance Colloquium, Hertie School of Governance, Berlin, 26 March 2014
- 'The Reflexive Relationship between Internal and External Sovereignty', Workshop 'Changing Sovereignty in Europe', UCD, Dublin, 5-6 December 2013
- Presentation, Workshop 'Smarter Sanctions', UCL London, 8 November 2013
- 'EU External Relations after Lisbon: Ambiguity as a Way to Consistency?', Maastricht University, 19 June 2013
- 'Outside-In: How External Relations Change the EU's Power Structure' @ Jean Monnet Workshop, NYU, New York, 18 April 2013
- 'European Union Legal Methods – Moving Away From the Integrationist Agenda' @ Conference 'European Legal Methods - Towards a New European Legal Realism?', Copenhagen Business School, 23 November 2012
- 'Outside-In: Tracing the Imprint of the European Union's External Actions on Its Constitutional Landscape' @ Jean Monnet Workshop, NYU, New York, 28 September 2012
- Outside-In: the Conceptual Framework @ Outside-In: Tracing the Imprint of the European Union's External Actions on Its Constitutional Landscape, UvA, Amsterdam, 15 June 2012
- 'Anti-Terrorismus-Sanktionen als Verschmelzung der Grenze zwischen innerer und äußerer Sicherheit', presentation at: Die Innen- und Justizpolitik in der europäischen Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik, Konferenz der Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (SWP), 9-10 May 2012
- 'The Court of Justice's Participation in the Judicial Discourse: Theory and Practice' @ conference 'The Court of Justice of the EU and External Relations Law – Constitutional Challenges', EUI, Florence, 19/20 April 2012
- 'Outside-In: How International Environmental Law Shapes the EU's Constitutional Landscape', presentation, Council of European Studies, Boston, 22 to 24 March 2012
- 'Autonomy and Sovereignty in the Mixed Reality of the EU's Accession to the ECHR', presentation at Clingendael, The Hague, 22 February 2012
- Presentation at Sanctions Conference in Uppsala, 29/30 September 2011
- Presentation at the Workshop: Changing Subjects: Rights, Remedies and Responsibilities of Individuals under Global Legal Pluralism, Global Governance Programme, European University Institute, Florence, 7 May 2011
- Presentation on European counter-terrorist sanctions at the practitioners' seminar entitled 'The Confiscation of Criminal Assets: Policy, Practice and Research', Leeds, 8 April 2011
- Presentation at a colloquium organized by the University of Uppsala titled 'The Coherence and Effectiveness of EU External Relations after Lisbon', 31 March – 1 April 2011
- Presentation at the First Uppsala University European Law Colloquium on Justice, Freedom and Security, 13/14 January 2011
- Presentation at a symposium entitled 'Judicial Decision-making in a Multi-level System', Erasmus School of Law, Rotterdam, 9 December 2010
- Presentation at the CLEER conference on 'The Influence of International Organizations on the European Union: The EU as an Autonomous Legal Order?', The Hague, 5 November 2010
- Presentation at a Conference on Europe in Global Governance: Performance, Reform, Power, Rapallo, Italy, 29 October to 1 November 2010
- Participation in a roundtable discussion on the subject: 'The European Court of Justice's Decision in the Kadi Case: Changing the Global Legal Order?', Council of European Studies, Montreal, 15 to 17 April 2010
- 'The EU's foundations: Human rights, at the conference EU Law after Kadi and Al Barakaat', presentation at King's College London, 16 January 2009

- 'The Kadi Case: Implications for Domestic, European and International Constitutionalism', presentation at the University of Amsterdam, 21 November 2008
- 'Justice and Home Affairs and Common Foreign and Security Policy under the Lisbon Treaty: an uneven couple finally separated', presentation at University of Exeter, 8 May 2008