

## **List of publications – Dr. Stephanie Rap**

### **Books**

9. Sandelowsky-Bosman, C., Liefwaard, T., Rap, S.E & Goudappel, F. (2021). *De bescherming van internationale kinderrechten van ongedocumenteerde migranten- en vluchtelingenkinderen in Curaçao; een gezamenlijke verantwoordelijkheid binnen het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden*. Den Haag: Boom juridisch.
8. Asscher, J.J., van den Brink, Y.N., Creemers, H.E., Huls, E., van Logchum, E.K., Lynch, N. & Rap, S.E. (2020). *De strafmaat voor jeugdige daders van ernstige gewelds- en zedenmisdrijven in internationaal perspectief*. Den Haag: Boom juridisch.
7. Koenraadt, R.M., Boone, M.M., Rap, S.E. & Kappert, S. (2020). *Financieel toezicht binnen het (jeugd)strafrecht. Een onderzoek naar het verloop, de resultaten en mogelijke uitbreiding van verplicht financieel toezicht binnen het (jeugd)strafrecht*. Den Haag: Boom juridisch.
6. Klaassen, M., Rap, S., Rodrigues, P. & Liefwaard, T. (2020). *Safeguarding children's rights in immigration law*. Antwerp: Intersentia.
5. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Rodrigues, P. (2019). *Monitoring Children's Rights in the Netherlands. 30 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child*. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
4. Hepping, K., Rap, S., & Huijter, J. (2016). *De pedagogische benadering van de jeugdrechtspleging. Liber amicorum prof. dr. Ido Weijers*. Den Haag: Boom criminologie.
3. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2014). *The effective youth court. Juvenile justice procedures in Europe*. The Hague: Eleven international publishing.
2. Rap, S. (2013). *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court: A comparative study of juvenile justice procedures in Europe*. Amsterdam: Pallas Publications (PhD thesis).
1. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2011). *De jeugdstrafzitting: een pedagogisch perspectief. De communicatie tussen jeugdrechter en jeugdige verdachte*. Den Haag: Raad voor de rechtspraak.

### **Peer-reviewed journal articles**

12. Rap, S. (2020). Access to Justice and Child-friendly Justice for Refugee and Migrant Children: International and European Legal Perspectives. *Europe of Rights & Liberties/Europe des Droits & Libertés*, issue 2, 277-292.
11. Rap, S. (2020). The Right to Information of (Un)Accompanied Refugee Children: Improving Refugee Children's Legal Position, Fundamental Rights' Implementation and Emotional Well-being in the Netherlands. *International Journal of Children's Rights* 28, 322-351.
10. Rap, S., Schmidt, E. & Liefwaard, T., (2020). Safeguarding the Dynamic Legal Position of Children: A Matter of Age Limits? Reflections on the Fundamental Principles and Practical Application of Age Limits in Light of International Children's Rights Law. *Erasmus Law Review*, 1 (online first 28 May 2020).
9. Schmidt, E.P., Rap, S. & Liefwaard, T. (2020). Young adults in the justice system: The interplay between scientific insights, legal reform and implementation in practice in the Netherlands. *Youth Justice* (online first 6 January 2020).
8. Rap, S. (2019). The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: a critical children's rights perspective. *United Nations University – Institute on Comparative Regional Integration Studies (UNU-CRIS) Working paper series 2019-3*.

7. Rap, S.E., Bruning, M.R., & Verkroost, D.S. (2019). Children's participation in Dutch youth care practice: An exploratory study into the opportunities for child participation in youth care from professionals' perspective. *Child Care in Practice*, 25(1), 1-14.
6. Rap, S., & Zlotnik, D. (2018). Procedural safeguards for children in conflict with the law in Europe. Reflections on the EU Directive on procedural safeguards for children who are suspects or accused persons in criminal proceedings. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*, 26, 110-131.
5. Rap, S., & Liefwaard, T. (2017). Right to Information: Towards an Effective Legal Position for Children Deprived of Liberty. *Today's children, tomorrow's parents. An interdisciplinary journal* (special issue on children deprived of liberty), 45-46, 49-61.
4. Boone, M. Rap, S., & Kooij, M. van der (2017). The highly reintegrative approach of electronic monitoring in the Netherlands, *European Journal of Probation*, 9(1), 46-61.
3. Rap, S., Kooij, M. Van der & Boone, M. (2017). Elektronisch toezicht in Nederland: de re-integratieve benadering. *Sancties*, 1, 7-16.
2. Rap, S. (2016). A children's rights perspective on the participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court. *The International Journal of Children's Rights*, 24(1), pp. 94-112.
1. Rap, S. (2015). The participation of social services in youth justice systems in Europe. *European Journal of Social Work*, 18(5), pp. 675-689.

#### **Peer-reviewed book chapters**

8. Rap, S. (2021). Le droit à la participation efficace des enfants réfugiés et migrants: l'opinion des professionnels sur le droit des enfants d'être entendu dans les procédures d'asile aux Pays-Bas. In P. Noreau, D. Goubau, M.-C. Saint-Jacques, S. van Praagh, V. Fau & C. Robitaille (Eds.), *La jeunesse au carrefour de la famille, de la communauté, du droit et de la société / Youth at the Crossroads of Family, Community, Law and Society*, (pp. 43-74). Montréal: Edition Thémis.
7. Rap, S. & Klep, K. (2021). Child participation as the holy grail: Effective and meaningful participation in judicial proceedings? In C. Boost et al. (Eds.), *Myth or Lived Reality. On the (in)effectiveness of human rights* (pp. 161-177). The Hague: TMC Asser Press/Springer.
6. Rap, S., Klep, K., Van den Brink, Y., Bruning, M. & Liefwaard, T. Kinderrechten - De rechtspositie van kinderen in juridische procedures. In C. Bijleveld et al. (Eds.), *Nederlandse Encyclopedie Empirical Legal Studies* (pp. 95-132). Den Haag: Boom juridisch.
5. Daly, A., & Rap, S. (2018). Children's Participation in the Justice System. In U. Kilkelly & T. Liefwaard (Eds.), *International Human Rights of Children*. Singapore: Springer.
4. Rap, S. (2017). The voice of the child in juvenile justice procedures. In T. Liefwaard & J. Sloth-Nielsen (Eds.), *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child: Taking Stock after 25 Years and Looking Ahead* (pp. 294-315). Leiden: Brill/Nijhoff.
3. Rap, S. (2016). The implementation of the right to be heard in juvenile justice proceedings in Europe. In I. Iusmen & H. Stalford (Eds.), *The EU as a Global Children's Rights Actor: Law, Policy and Structural Dimensions* (pp. 133-163). London: Barbara Budrich Publishers.
2. Weijers, I., Rap, S., & Hepping, K. (2015). Juvenile justice and juvenile crime: Tradition and topicality of an interdisciplinary approach. In F. de Jong (Ed.), *Overarching views of delinquency and deviancy. Rethinking the legacy of the Utrecht School* (pp. 367-384). Den Haag: Eleven International Publishing.

1. Rap, S. (2012). De pedagogische dimensie van het jeugdstrafprocesrecht. In F. de Jong & R.S.B. Kool (Eds.), *Relaties van gezag en verantwoordelijkheid: strafrechtelijke ontwikkelingen* (pp. 271-289). Den Haag: Boom Lemma uitgevers.

### **Book chapters**

13. Huls, E., Rap, S. & Van den Brink, Y.N. North-Western Europe. In: N. Lynch, Y.N. van den Brink & L. Forde (Eds.), *Responding to Children Who Commit Serious Crimes: Global Perspectives on Law, Principle and Practice*. Routledge (forthcoming).
12. Rap, S. & Gaudard, M. (2021). Access to justice for refugee and migrant children: child-friendly justice in the context of migration. In: N.E. Yaksic (Ed.), *Access to justice for children in the context of international mobility*. Mexico's Supreme Court of Justice / Human Rights Office (forthcoming).
11. Smeets, D.J.H. & Rap, S.E. (2021). Child participation in family law proceedings: Pedagogical insights on why and how to involve children. W. Schrama et al. (Eds.), *International Handbook on Child Participation in Family Law* (pp. 41-66). Antwerp: Intersentia.
10. Rap, S.E. & Florescu A.S. (2020). Do the views of the child matter? Het horen van jonge kinderen in de internationale kinderontvoeringsprocedure en de asielpcedure in Nederland. In L. Punselie et al. (Eds.), *De invloed van 30 jaar Kinderrechtenverdrag in Nederland. Perspectieven voor de rechtspraktijk* (pp. 157-173). Deventer: Wolters Kluwer.
9. Rap, S.E. (2020). *The Role of Social Work Services in Juvenile Justice in the Netherlands*. In R.G. Schwartz & Y. Chen (eds.) [The role of social work in juvenile justice: International experiences](#) (pp. 76-97). Lund: Raoul Wallenberg Institute.
8. Rap, S. (2020). The participation of children in asylum procedures. In M. Klaassen, S. Rap, P. Rodrigues & T. Liefwaard (eds.), *Safeguarding children's rights in immigration law* (pp. 17-40). Antwerp: Intersentia.
7. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Rodrigues, P. (2019). Report on the rights of children in the Netherlands 2016-2018. In T. Liefwaard, S. Rap & P. Rodrigues (Eds.), *Monitoring Children's Rights in the Netherlands. 30 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child* (pp. 21-76). Leiden: Leiden University Press.
6. Boone, M., Kooij, M., van der & Rap, S. (2017). Niederlande. In F. Dünkel (Ed.), *Elektronische Überwachung von Straffälligen im europäischen Vergleich – Bestandsaufnahme und Perspektiven* (pp. 205-221). Mönchengladbach: Forum Verlag Godesberg GmbH.
5. Rap, S., Huijter, J., & Hepping, K. (2016). Participatie van kinderen in gerechtelijke procedures. In Hepping, K., Rap, S., & Huijter, J. (Eds.), *De pedagogische benadering van de jeugdrechtspleging. Liber amicorum prof. dr. Ido Weijers* (pp. 87-102). Den Haag: Boom criminologie.
4. Huijter, J., Rap, S., & Hepping, K. (2016). Inleiding. In Hepping, K., Rap, S., & Huijter, J. (Eds.), *De pedagogische benadering van de jeugdrechtspleging. Liber amicorum prof. dr. Ido Weijers* (pp. 15-22). Den Haag: Boom criminologie.
3. Weijers, I., & Rap, S. (2017). De pedagogische opgaven van de jeugdstrafzitting. In I. Weijers (Ed.), *Jeugdstrafrecht. In internationaal perspectief* (pp. 313-328). Den Haag: Boom juridische uitgevers.
2. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2017). Nederland in Europa. In I. Weijers (Ed.), *Jeugdstrafrecht. In internationaal perspectief* (pp. 453-468). Den Haag: Boom juridische uitgevers.
1. Weijers, I., & Rap, S. (2008). Een landenvergelijking. In I. Weijers & F. Imkamp (Eds.), *Jeugdstrafrecht. In internationaal perspectief* (pp. 161-172). Den Haag: Boom juridische uitgevers.

### **Articles**

26. Rap, S. (2020). Book review Haker, Hille & Greening, Molly (eds.) (2020) *Unaccompanied Migrant Children. Social, Legal, and Ethical Perspectives*, Lanham/Boulder/New York/London: Lexington Books. 245 pp, *Nordic Journal of Migration Research* 10(2): 99-102.
25. Schmidt, E.P. & Rap, S.E. (2019). Het adolescentenstrafrecht en de veranderende populatie in Justitiële Jeugdinrichtingen: achtergrond, feiten en aandachtspunten. *Sancties*, 6, 396-408.
24. Rap, S. & Liefwaard, T. (2019). Child-friendly justice: opportunities and challenges that lie ahead / Justicia amigable para niños: oportunidades y desafíos que se avecinan / Une justice adaptée aux enfants: nouvelles possibilités et défis à venir. *The Chronicle, International Association of Youth and Family Judges and Magistrates*, 81-82 / 4-5 / 43-44.
23. Rap, S. (2019). Heilige graal of werkelijkheid? Het recht om gehoord te worden voor kinderen in juridische procedures. *Tijdschrift voor Jeugd en Kinderrechten*, 20(2), 131-133.
22. Rap, S. (2019). Jongeren en hun recht om gehoord te worden. In: Brein in de groei. Over ontwikkeling van het adolescent brein en gedrag. *Biowetenschappen en maatschappij*, 38(1), 82-83.
21. Liefwaard, T., & Rap, S. (2018). Het adolescentenstrafrecht in Nederland: de stand van zaken 4 jaar na invoering van de Wet Adolescentenstrafrecht. *Tijdschrift voor Criminologie*, 60(3), 364-375.
20. Rap, S.E. (2018). Book review *Youth Justice. A Critical Introduction* written by Stephen Case. *International Journal of Children's Rights*, 26(3), 589-594.
19. Liefwaard, T., & Rap, S. (2018). Hoezo kindvriendelijk? Over 'child-friendly justice' ter bevordering van effectieve participatie van kinderen in juridische procedures en besluitvorming. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 40, 180-186.
18. Klep K.F.M., Pattyn V.E., Bruning M.R., Liefwaard T., Verkroost D.S. & Rap S.E. (2018). De Kinderombudsman op de kaart. Lessen voor de toekomst uit de Evaluatie Wet Kinderombudsman. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 12-18.
17. Verkroost, D.S., & Rap, S.E. (2017). Vijf jaar klachtbehandeling door de Kinderombudsman. *Tijdschrift voor Klachtrecht*, nr. 4, 14-17.
16. Rap, S. (2017). Het recht om gehoord te worden: General Comment No. 12 nader beschouwd. *Jeugdrecht in Praktijk*, 2 17-19.
15. Bruning, M.R., Rap, S.E., & Verkroost, D.S. (2016). Participatie van minderjarigen in de vrijwillige jeugdhulp. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 61(11), 250-257.
14. Rap, S. (2015). De praktijk van de OM-afdoening voor minderjarige verdachten. *Jeugdrecht in Praktijk*, 3, 19-24.
13. Rap, S. (2014). Het recht van jeugdige verdachten om gehoord te worden. *Pedagogiek in Praktijk*, 75, 26-40.
12. Rap, S. (2014). De participatie van jeugdige verdachten in het jeugdstrafrecht. *Jeugdrecht in Praktijk*, 2, 25-29.
11. Vries, S. de, Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2014). Le juge des enfants en France, en Suisse et aux Pays-Bas. *J'essaime...Pour une autre justice*, 28, 66-82.
10. Rap, S. (2013). Het Zwitserse jeugdstrafrechtstelsel. Een rechtsvergelijking tussen Zwitserland en Nederland. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 35(1), pp. 11-17.

9. Rap, S., Weijers, I., & Hepping, K. (2013). The participation of juvenile defendants and parents in the youth court: A comparison of the inquisitorial and adversarial legal tradition. *Law, Regulation and Public Policy*. DOI: 10.5176/2251-3809\_LRPP13.31
8. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2013). Der Jugendstrafprozess in Deutschland, Frankreich und den Niederlanden. *Zeitschrift für Jugendkriminalrecht und Jugendhilfe*, 24(3), 304-312.
7. Weijers, I., & Rap, S. (2013). Strijd tegen de klok. De zitting bij de Nederlandse, Franse en Duitse kinderrechter. *Nederlands Juristenblad*, 88(4), 243-245.
6. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2013). The role of the lawyer and parents in the youth court: A pedagogical perspective. *International Association of Youth and Family Judges and Magistrates Chronicle*, pp. 76-81.
5. Rap, S. (2013). The participation of social services in the youth court and their potential for the prevention of re-offending. In *Complementarities and synergies between juvenile justice and social services sector. The proceedings of the ChildONEurope Seminar on Juvenile Justice (19 April 2012), ChildONEurope Series 6* (pp. 53-60). Florence: Italian Childhood and Adolescence Documentation and Analysis Centre/ Istituto degli Innocenti.
4. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2011). Procedural justice for juveniles: A human rights and developmental psychology perspective. *International Association of Youth and Family Judges and Magistrates Chronicle*, pp. 47-51.
3. Hepping, K., Weijers, I., & Rap, S. (2011). Aanwezigheid ouders bij de jeugdstrafzitting. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 33(5), pp. 118-121.
2. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2010). De positie van de jeugdige verdachte in het strafproces. *Strafblad*, 8(4), 282-295.
1. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2009). Het Schotse jeugdstrafrecht. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 31(11), pp. 280-285.

### **International reports**

9. Schmidt, E., Ospina, J. & Rap, S. (2020). *Individual assessment of children in conflict with the law. A case study of Belgium, England & Wales, Finland and the Netherlands*. Brussels: International Commission of Jurists.
8. Kilkelly, U., Rap, S., Coron, G. & Moschos, G. (2019). [Promoting child-friendly approaches in the area of migration. A review of standards, guidance and current practices](#). Strasbourg: Council of Europe.
7. Buddenbaum, M. & Rap, S. (2018). [LOST IN MIGRATION II. Working together to protect children from disappearances, from European priorities to local realities. Challenges and progress in implementing the European Commission Communication on the Protection of Children in Migration: Providing effective protection and enhancing integration](#). Brussels: Missing Children Europe.
6. Rap, S. & Sandelowsky, C. (2018). [Advancing the Defense Rights of Children. Training manual for practitioners](#). London: Fair Trials International (JUST/2015/RCHI/AG/PROF).
5. Rap, S., Zlotnik, D., Leeuwen, C. van, & Ton Liefwaard, T. (2018). [White Paper on the EU Directive 2016/800 on procedural safeguards for children who are suspects or accused persons in criminal proceedings. Key aspects, priorities and challenges for implementation in the EU member states](#). Brussel: International Juvenile Justice Observatory (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319).
4. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Bolscher, A. (2016). *Can anyone hear me? Participation of children in juvenile justice: A manual on how to make European juvenile justice systems child-friendly*. Brussels: International Juvenile Justice Observatory. *Improving Juvenile Justice Systems: Training for professionals* (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319).

3. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Bolscher, A. (2016). *Can anyone hear me? Improving juvenile justice systems in Europe: A toolkit for the training of professionals*. Brussels: International Juvenile Justice Observatory. *Improving Juvenile Justice Systems: Training for professionals* (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319).
2. Boone, M., Kooij, M. van der & Rap, S. (2016). *Current uses of electronic monitoring in the Netherlands*. Workstream 2 report *Creativity and Effectiveness in the Use of Electronic Monitoring as an Alternative to Imprisonment in EU Member States* (JUST/2013/JPEN/AG/4510).
1. Boone, M., Van der Kooij, M. & Rap, S. (2016). Elektronische controle in Nederland. Briefing paper *Creativity and Effectiveness in the Use of Electronic Monitoring as an Alternative to Imprisonment in EU Member States* (JUST/2013/JPEN/AG/4510).

### **National reports**

8. Boone, M., Nieuwbeerta, P., Rap, S., Schuyt, P. & Liefwaard, T. (2021). *Vervangende taakstraf bij het niet betalen van een geldboete*. Universiteit Leiden / WODC.
7. Bruning, M., Rap, S. & Verkroost, D. (2018). *Kansen en momenten voor participatie in het jeugdhulptraject in de praktijk. Tweede deel van een onderzoek naar de participatie van kinderen in de jeugdhulpverlening*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University.
6. Bruning, M.R., Rap, S.E., Klep, K.F.M., Bouterse, M., Verkroost, D.S., Mesman, J., Yesilkagit, A.K., Castermans, A.G., Liefwaard, T., Leeuwen, van C., & Pattyn, V. (2017). *Evaluatie Wet Kinderombudsman*. Den Haag: ZonMw, Reeks evaluatie regelgeving: deel 41.
5. Rap, S., Bolscher, K.G.A., Verkroost, D.S. & Mijnders, E.M. (2017). *Procesevaluatie van de pilot jongerenrechtbanken*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University.
4. Bolscher, K.G.A., Rap, S.E., Liefwaard T., Rodrigues P.R. & Bruning, M.R. (2016). *Advies Kinderrechtenmonitor 2016*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.
3. Bruning, M., Rap, S. & Verkroost, D. (2016). *Kansen en momenten voor participatie in het jeugdhulptraject*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University.
2. Rap S.E., Liefwaard T. & Rodrigues P.R. (2015). *Advies Kinderrechtenmonitor 2015*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.
1. Rap S.E., Liefwaard T. & Rodrigues P.R. (2014). *Advies Kinderrechtenmonitor 2014*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.

### **Blog posts**

11. Pivaty, A., Rap, S., & Schmidt, E. (2021). *Children and young adults in contact with the law: systemic vulnerabilities and ethnic, religious or cultural origin – Part 1 and Part 2*. Human Rights Here (<https://www.humanrightshere.com/post/children-and-young-adults-in-contact-with-the-law-systemic-vulnerabilities-and-the-criminal-justice-system-part-1/> / <https://www.humanrightshere.com/post/children-and-young-adults-in-contact-with-the-law-systemic-vulnerabilities-and-ethnic-religious-or-cultural-origin-part-2/>) (20 July / 14 August 2021).
10. Rap, S., Pas, K. van der, & Sabchev, T. (2021). *Life in limbo: Unaccompanied children transitioning into adulthood*. Leiden Law Blog (6 July 2021).
9. Rap, S. (2019). *Child-friendly procedures and practices for refugee and migrant children in Europe*. Human Rights Here (12 December 2019).
8. Rap, S. & Buddenbaum, M. (2018). *Children's rights at the local level: The European approach to (unaccompanied) children in migration*. Leiden Law Blog (published: 14 December 2018).

7. Rap, S. & Bruning, M. (2017). [The Dutch Children's Ombudsman put on the map](#). Leiden Law Blog (17 July 2017).
6. Bolscher, A. & Rap, S. (2017). [Five years of monitoring children's rights in the Netherlands: A superfluous luxury?](#) Leiden Law Blog (23 January 2017).
5. Rap, S. (2017). [Effective participation for refugee children](#). Leiden Law Blog (6 January 2017).
4. Rap, S. (2016). [How to improve the implementation of children's rights? Data collection, assessment and monitoring of children's rights in the Netherlands](#). Leiden Law Blog (18 January 2016).
3. Kooij, van der M., & Rap, S. (2015). [Electronic monitoring in the Netherlands: Observation of a home visit](#). (17 July 2015).
2. Rap, S. (2014). [The Children's Rights Monitor 2014 – Assessing the rights of children in the Netherlands](#). Leiden Law Blog (16 December 2014).
1. Rap, S. (2014). [Fair trial for juveniles](#). Leiden Law Blog (26 May 2014).

#### **Other**

2. Liefwaard, T., Sloth-Nielsen, J., Doek, J., Rap, S., Van den Brink, Y. & Schmidt, E. (2019). [Comments on Draft General Comment No. 24 \(201x\), replacing General Comment 10 \(2007\) on Children's rights in juvenile justice](#), 7 January 2019.
1. Rap, S. (2014). 'Als de jongere zich eerlijk behandeld voelt, is de straf effectiever'. Interviewed by Y. Hokwerda & J. Verweij for *Right! tijdschrift voor de rechten van het kind*, 24(1), pp. 14-15.

#### **Presentations**

##### **Conference presentations**

38. Rap, S. (2021, 09-07). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*, 18<sup>th</sup> IMISCOE Annual Conference on "Crossing borders, connecting cultures", Luxembourg University.
37. Rap, S. (2021, 01-07). *The right to effective participation: the involvement of refugee children in asylum application proceedings in the Netherlands*. Can justice be child-friendly? International and national perspectives. Bulgarian Centre for Non-for-Profit Law, Sofia.
36. Rap, S. (2021, 01-07). *Effective participation of children in asylum procedures: Asylum interviews with school-aged children seeking asylum in the Netherlands*. ASYFAIR Conference 2021, University of Exeter.
35. Rap, S. (2021, 30-06). *Individual assessment of children in youth justice proceedings*. IA-CHILD: Procedural safeguards of accused or suspected children: improving the implementation of the right to individual assessment (EU funded), Law Institute of the Lithuanian Centre for Social Sciences.
34. Rap, S. (2021, 24-06). *The right to effective participation: the involvement of refugee children in asylum application proceedings in the Netherlands*. Annual Toogdag 2021 Netherlands Network of Human Rights Research, VU/UvA.
33. Rap, S. (2021, 29-05). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*. Law & Society Association Annual Meeting 2021.

32. Rap, S. (2021, 27-05). *Access to justice for refugee and migrant children: child-friendly justice in the context of migration*. LRIDE Conference 2021 Children's Access to and Participation in Justice Colloque, University of Ottawa, Canada.
31. Rap, S. (2021, 31-03). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*. Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference 2021.
30. Rap, S. (2019, 29-08). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Children in the World: The Touch of Change. Theories, Policies and Practices, International Society for Child Indicators, University of Tartu, Estonia.
29. Rap, S. & Klep, K. (2019, 21-06). *Child Participation as the Holy Grail. The Interplay Between the Child, Parents and the State in Legal Proceedings*. The (In)Effectiveness of Human Rights: Are Human Rights a Myth or a Lived Reality? Netherlands Network for Human Rights Research, Annual Research Day (Toogdag) 2019, Maastricht University, the Netherlands.
28. Rap, S. (2019, 24-05). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Youth at the Crossroads of Family, Community, State and Society. University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada.
27. Rap, S. (2018, 23-11). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. International conference Safeguarding Children's Rights in Immigration Law, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
26. Rap, S. (2018, 27-10). *The role of social work in juvenile justice in the Netherlands*. International Symposium on social work in juvenile justice. Raoul Wallenberg Institute China/UNICEF China/Capital Normal University, Beijing, China.
25. Rap, S.E. (2018, 20-09). *Access to justice for children in asylum procedures*. Interfaces. 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference of the Law & Development Research Network. Van Vollenhoven Institute for Law, Governance and Society, Leiden University Law School, the Netherlands.
24. Rap, S. (2018, 22-06). *Vulnerable and unheard Refugee children's right to effective participation in asylum procedures*. Poster presented at the Netherlands Network for Human Rights Research, Annual Research Day (Toogdag) 2018, Tilburg, the Netherlands.
23. Rap, S.E., & Liefwaard, T. (2018, 29-05). *Effective Implementation of the Right to Participation and Information for Children Deprived of Liberty*. World Congress on Justice for Children. Strengthening Justice Systems for Children. UNESCO House, Paris.
22. Rap, S.E. (2018, 16-04). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. *Workshop on Frontier Research in Children's Rights and Family Law*. University College Cork, School of Law, Ireland.
21. Rap, S.E. (2018, 13-04). *Deprivation of Liberty of Children - Towards a Research Agenda*. Interdisciplinary panel session. *International symposium Deprivation of Liberty of Children in The Justice System – Towards A Global Research Agenda*. Leiden University Law School, the Netherlands.
20. Rap, S., & Verkroost, D.S. (2017, 02-10). *Children's participation in youth care and child protection*. International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, 15th European Regional Conference, The Hague, Netherlands.
19. Rap, S. (2017, 05-06). *How to realise the right to be heard for children in conflict with the law in practice?* World congress on family law and children's rights, Dublin, Ireland.
18. Boone, M., Van der Kooij, M. & Rap, S. (2016, 11-02) *Creativiteit en effectiviteit in het gebruik van elektronische controle als een alternatief voor de gevangenisstraf in Europa: Resultaten voor*



- Nederland. Workshop on the results from the Netherlands of the study *Creativity and Effectiveness in the Use of Electronic Monitoring as an Alternative to Imprisonment in EU Member States* (JUST/2013/JPEN/AG/4510), Utrecht, Netherlands.
17. Rap, S. & Liefwaard, T. (2015, 03-09). *The right to be heard in juvenile justice: a comparative perspective on youth court practices in Europe*. Presentation at the 15<sup>th</sup> annual conference of the European Society of Criminology, Porto, Portugal.
  16. Boone, M., Kooij, van der, M. & Rap, S. (2015, 03-09). *The goal-oriented approach to electronic monitoring in the Netherlands*. Presentation at the 15<sup>th</sup> annual conference of the European Society of Criminology, Porto, Portugal.
  15. Rap, S. (2015, 22-01). *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court*. Presentation at the Interaction Between Legal Systems Conference, "Room for Reflection", Leiden University Law School, Leiden.
  14. Rap, S. (2014, 18-11). [\*The voice of the child in juvenile justice procedures\*](#). Presentation at the International conference 25 Years CRC of the Leiden University Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
  13. Rap, S. (2014, 12-09). *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court*. Author meets critics-session at the 14<sup>th</sup> annual conference of the European Society of Criminology, Prague, Czech Republic.
  12. Rap, S. (2014, 09-06). *The Effective Youth Court: Juvenile Justice Procedures in Europe*. Presentation at the 9<sup>th</sup> Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden.
  11. Rap, S. (2014, 04-02). [\*The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court\*](#). Participated at the Seminar series 'European Responses to Global Children's Rights Issues: Exchanging Knowledge and Building Capacity', Seminar 1 'European Progress in Achieving Child Friendly Justice'. European Children's Rights Unit, Brussels, Belgium.
  10. Rap, S., Weijers, I., & Hepping, K. (2013, 18-06). *The participation of juvenile defendants and parents in the youth court: A comparison of the inquisitorial and adversarial legal tradition*. Presented by K. Hepping and I. Weijers at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual International Conference on Law Regulations and Public Policy, Singapore.
  9. Rap, S. (2013, 11-01). *A children's rights perspective on the participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court*. Presentation at the International PhD symposium of the European Children's Rights Unit, Liverpool, England.
  8. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2012, 15-09). *The understanding of juvenile defendants of the youth court hearing around Europe*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 12<sup>th</sup> annual conference, Bilbao, Spain.
  7. Rap, S. (2012, 22-06). *De pedagogische dimensie van het jeugdstrafprocesrecht*. Landelijke Strafrechtsdag, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
  6. Rap, S. (2011, 23-09). *The juvenile suspect in juvenile criminal proceedings around Europe*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 11<sup>th</sup> annual conference, Vilnius, Lithuania.
  5. Rap, S. (2011, 16-06). *De procesparticipatie van jeugdige verdachten op de jeugdstrafzitting*. Presentation at the Nederlandse Vereniging voor Kriminologie (NVK) conference, Leiden, the Netherlands.
  4. Eliaerts, C., Liefwaard, T., & Rap, S. (2010, 25-10): *A view on juvenile criminal (procedural) law: the Netherlands and juvenile justice in other European countries*. Workshop at the conference of the Raad voor Strafrechtstoepassing en Jeugdbescherming (RSJ), Het jeugdstrafproces: toekomstbestendig? Amsterdam, the Netherlands.

3. Rap, S. (2010, 09-11): [Social work participation in the juvenile criminal procedure](#). Presentation at the International Juvenile Justice Observatory (IJJO) conference, Rome, Italy.
2. Rap, S. (2010, 10-09) *Youth sanctions in the Netherlands*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 10<sup>th</sup> annual conference, Liege, Belgium.
1. Rap, S. (2008, 04-09). *Communication in the youth court in the UK, Scotland and the Netherlands*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 8<sup>th</sup> annual conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.

### **Invited presentations**

32. Rap, S. (2021, 27-05). *De strafmaat voor jeugdige daders van ernstige gewelds- en zedenmisdriven in internationaal perspectief*. Online expert meeting Ministry of Justice and Security.
31. Rap, S. (2021, 21-05). *Sentencing of juveniles: a study of the Netherlands, Belgium, Germany, England and Wales, Ireland and Sweden*. Rule of Law in Criminal Procedure webinar series, Örebro University, Sweden.
30. Rap, S. (2021, 03-05). *Individual assessment of children in criminal proceedings: seeking the best practice*. IA-CHILD: Procedural safeguards of accused or suspected children: improving the implementation of the right to individual assessment (EU funded), Law Institute of the Lithuanian Centre for Social Sciences.
29. Rap, S. (2021, 25-02). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*. Webinar on the protection of asylum, refugee and migrant youth in legal procedures and in the streets, ESC Working Group Immigration, Crime and Citizenship.
28. Rap, S. (2020, 02-12). *Child-friendly approaches and practices for refugee and migrant children*. Webinar Promoting child-friendly justice for child migrants in the EU, Defence for Children International.
27. Participation in Masterclass *Human Rights in China*, Leiden University (19-02-2020).
26. Rap, S. (2019, 09-12). *Child-friendly approaches for refugee and migrant children. Applying international standards through promising practices in Europe*. Council of Europe / UNICEF Serbia, Belgrade, Serbia.
25. Rap, S. & Klaassen, M. (2019, 28-06). *Safeguarding children's rights in immigration law*. Midterm Review Research programmes Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
24. Rap, S. (2019, 17-6). *Participatie van kinderen in juridische procedures*. Studiedag voor de Rechtbank Den Haag, Team Familie/Jeugd/BOPZ, Leiden, the Netherlands.
23. Rap, S. (2019, 13-6). *Participatie en kindvriendelijke rechtspraak* (i.s.m. Mr. Jan Bram de Groot, rechter Hof Arnhem-Leeuwarden). 40 jaar Familie en Jeugdrecht. Emancipatie in het familierecht, Vereniging voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht, Breukelen, the Netherlands.
21. Rap, S. (2019, 12-03). *Effectieve participatie van minderjarige verdachten tijdens de jeugdstrafzitting* (together with Young in Prison / Mevr. Annelies Hendriks). Actualiteitendag jeugdstrafrecht, SSR, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
21. Rap, S. (2019, 23-01). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Diplomacy and Global Affairs Research Seminar Series, Leiden University, the Hague, the Netherlands.
20. Rap, S. (2018, 11-12). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Annual research colloquium Research programme Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.

19. Rap, S. (2018, 4-12). *Inclusion of migrants and refugees, panel on improving migrant children integration in the EU*, Urban Agenda Partnership on the Inclusion of Migrants and Refugees, Brussel, Belgium.
18. Rap, S. (2018, 6-11). *Child-friendly justice and child participation* (together with Mr. Marjolein Herweijer, Raad van State). Study day District court Rotterdam, the Netherlands.
17. Rap, S. (2018, 25-06). Keynote speech *Child-friendly justice: Capitalizing on Europe's leading role and reflections on how to make child-friendly justice sustainable*. Child Friendly Justice and Integrated Child Protection Systems – Lessons Learned from EU Projects, Child Rights Unit, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium.
16. Rap, S. (2018, 24-04). *Implementatie van Europese regelgeving: het recht op een advocaat*. Studiemiddag Passende juridische bijstand voor minderjarige verdachten. Nederlandse Vereniging voor jeugdrechtsadvocaten en Defence for Children. Utrecht, the Netherlands.
15. Rap, S. (2018, 10-02). Vulnerable and unheard. Refugee children's right to effective participation in asylum procedures. Presentation at the Dies Natalis of Leiden University for alumni, organized by Leids Universiteits Fonds.
14. Rap, S. (2017, 07-11). *The right to participation and information for children deprived of liberty*. Side event of the 11<sup>th</sup> EU Forum on the rights of the child, Child Rights Unit, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium.
13. Rap, S. (2017, 22-08). *Child friendly-justice and child participation in juvenile justice*. Study visit Raoul Wallenberg Institute Beijing and Beijing Chaoyue Adolescents Social Work Services Agency. Leiden Law School, Leiden.
12. Rap, S. (2017, 13-06). *Participatie van kinderen in juridische procedures*. Studiedag voor de Rechtbank Den Haag, Team Jeugd/BOPZ, Leiden.
11. Rap, S. (2017, 17-03). *Het horen van jeugdige verdachten*. Plenary presentation at the conference Minderjarigen in het strafproces organised by student associations JSV Liberi, SOS Leiden and ECPAT Youth, Leiden Law School, Leiden.
10. Rap, S. (2016, 23-11). *Participant in plenary panel session on children's rights in the city*. Conference 'Kinderrechtenstad Utrecht. Municipality of Utrecht, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
9. Rap, S. (2016, 04-11). *Participation of children in asylum procedures*. Council of Europe Conference on Children's Rights in the Migration Crisis and the Digital Environment, Tallinn, Estonia.
8. Rap, S. (2016, 28-01). *De participatie van jeugdige verdachten in het jeugdstrafproces*. Haagse Vereniging van Jeugdrechtsadvocaten (HVJA), The Hague, the Netherlands.
7. Rap, S. (2015, 11-05). *Children's rights monitor*. Presentation for Turkish delegates at Leiden University/Turkey Institute, Leiden.
6. Rap, S. (2014, 06-06). *Hoe goed kunnen jongeren participeren in het strafproces?* Presentation at the seminar 25 jaar Kinderrechtenverdrag en het rondreizend leerstoelgezelschap. Utrecht University, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
5. Rap, S. (2014, 05-06). *Hoe goed kunnen jongeren participeren in het strafproces?* Presentation at the seminar 25 jaar Kinderrechtenverdrag en het rondreizend leerstoelgezelschap. Landelijk Bureau Raad voor de Kinderbescherming, the Hague, the Netherlands.
4. Rap, S. (2013, 23-05). *De participatie van jeugdige verdachten op de jeugdstrafzitting: een internationale vergelijking*. Lecture at a course for judicial professionals organised by SCEM, Utrecht, the Netherlands.

3. Rap, S. (2012, 18-10). *De rol van de Raad voor de Kinderbescherming in internationaal perspectief*. Presentation at the Child Care and Protection Board, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
2. Rap, S. (2012, 04-09). *De rol van de jeugdstrafrechtadvocaat in internationaal perspectief*. Vereniging van Nederlandse Jeugdrechtsadvocaten (VNJA), Utrecht, the Netherlands.
1. Rap, S. (2012, 19-04). *The participation of social services in the youth court and their potential for the prevention of re-offending*. Presentation at the ChildONEurope Seminar on Juvenile Justice: Complementarities and synergies between juvenile justice and social services sector. ChildONEurope, European Network of National Observatories on Childhood, Florence, Italy.

### **Organisation of scientific conferences**

- 2021: Webinar *Unaccompanied migrant children in the Netherlands: protection, integration, and transition to adulthood* (24-06-2021), together with Kris van der Pas and Tihomir Sabchev.
- 2021: Webinar *Children and young adults in contact with the law: Systemic vulnerabilities and institutional responses* (16-04-2021), together with Dr. Anna Pivaty and Eva Schmidt, LL.M.
- 2021: Webinar *Jeugd, hersenwetenschap en recht: nieuwe richtingen voor onderzoek en praktijk* (18-02-2021), together with dr. Anna van Duijvenvoorde, Leiden University.
- 2020: Annual Research colloquium *Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights* (14-12-2020), Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
- 2019: Annual Research Day Research programme *Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights* (17-05-2019), Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
- 2018: Organised and participated in the expert meeting *Equality, children's rights and digital technologies* (12-12-2018), Leiden Law School Research programme *Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights* in a pluralist world, together with dr. Yannick van den Brink and prof. Ton Liefwaard.
- 2018: International conference *Safeguarding Children's Rights in Immigration Law* (22/23-11-2018), together with the Institute of Immigration Law, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
- 2018: *Advancing the Defense Rights of Children. Training event for practitioners*. Fair Trials International, Leiden, the Netherlands.