

Curriculum Vitae – Dr. Stephanie Rap

Personal details

Name: Stephanie Elaine Rap
Address: Jopie Huismanstraat 167
3544 KH Utrecht, the Netherlands
Telephone: 00316-28112056
E-mail: S.E.Rap@uva.nl

Education

2011 – 2013: PhD in social sciences, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University. Dissertation: *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court: A comparative study juvenile justice procedures in Europe.*

2007 – 2008: Master Criminology (*cum laude*), Faculty of Law, Economics and Governance, Utrecht University. Master thesis: *The Scottish Youth Justice System. An ethnography of the practices in the youth court and the children's hearings system.*

2006 – 2007: Minor Criminology, Faculty of Law, Erasmus University Rotterdam.

2005 – 2006: Master Social education and youth policy, Faculty of Social Sciences, Utrecht University. Master thesis: *Juvenile Justice in the United States and the Netherlands.*

2002 – 2005: Bachelor Pedagogical sciences, Faculty of Social Sciences, Utrecht University.

1996 – 2002: Athenaeum, Maaswaal College, Wijchen.

Work experience

2021-present: **Assistant professor**, Programme group: Forensic Child and Youth Care, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, University of Amsterdam.

2018-2021: **Assistant professor** in children's rights, Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.

2014-2018: **Post-doctoral researcher** and academic coordinator *Master of Laws: Advanced Studies in International Children's Rights*, Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.

2015: **Post-doctoral researcher** *Creativity and Effectiveness in the Use of Electronic Monitoring as an Alternative to Imprisonment in EU Member States*, Willem Pompe Institute for Criminal Law and Criminology, Faculty of Law, Economics and Governance, Utrecht University.

2011-2013: **PhD researcher**: *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court: A comparative study juvenile justice procedures in Europe.* Department of Pedagogical and Educational Sciences, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University.

2009-2011: **Junior researcher** *The youth court hearing from a pedagogical perspective: The communication between youth court judge and juvenile defendant*, commissioned by the Council for the Judiciary. Willem Pompe Institute for Criminal Law and Criminology, Faculty of Law, Economics and Governance, Utrecht University.

2009: **Youth justice employee** at the Child Care and Protection Board, Utrecht.

2006-2015: **Junior teaching position**, Department of Pedagogical and Educational Sciences, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University.

2006 – 2007: **After school childcare employee** at Doenja KOV B.V., Utrecht.

2006: **Intern** at the Community Justice Institute / Balanced and Restorative Justice Project, Florida Atlantic University, Fort Lauderdale, USA.

2005: **Research-assistant** conducting survey research at primary schools and in families, Department of Pedagogical sciences, Faculty of Social Sciences, Utrecht University.

Teaching

2021: Honours College Law course *Design of Justice: Juvenile court of the future*, Leiden Law School, Leiden University, in collaboration with the Royal Academy of Arts The Hague.

2018: Teaching qualification (Basis Kwalificatie Onderwijs, BKO)

2018: Course coordinator and lecturer in the course *Children's rights from an international comparative perspective* at European and International Human Rights Law Advanced LL.M., Leiden Law School, Leiden University.

2015-present: Supervisor of master thesis Master of Laws: Advanced Studies in International Children's Rights and Master Jeugdrecht. Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.

2015-present: Lecturer and coordinator of the courses *Children in the justice system / Child protection and children's rights* at the Master of Laws: Advanced Studies in International Children's Rights. Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.

2006-2015: Coordinator and lecturer minor programme *Youth and Criminality*. Department of Pedagogical and Educational Sciences, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University.

2010-2014: Supervisor of bachelor theses Pedagogical sciences. Department of Pedagogical and Educational Sciences, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University.

2014: Coordinator and supervisor of master theses Criminology. *Willem Pompe Institute for Criminal Law and Criminology*, Faculty of Law, Economics and Governance, *Utrecht University*.

2009-2014: Supervisor of master theses Ortho-pedagogics, Forensic Youth Care. Department of Pedagogical and Educational Sciences, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University.

2008-2009: Lecturer in Bachelor Pedagogical sciences (courses Education & Development I, II and Education & Society). Department of Pedagogical and Educational Sciences, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University.

Scholarships, grants and prizes

Scholarship/Grant/ Prize Formal applicant	Amount in euros	Year of award
Grant to conduct research at <i>Jongerenrechtbanken</i> (Stichting Jongerenrechtbanken Nederland)	+/- 15.000	2022
Grant to organize webinar Netherlands Network of Human Rights Research	2.000	2021
Grant to organize webinar Young Academy Leiden	444	2020
Grant to develop the course for students Honours College Law <i>Design of Justice: Juvenile court of the future</i> , from Kroese-Duijsters Fonds and Leids Universiteits Fonds	10.000	2020

KNAW Early career award 2019 https://www.knaw.nl/en/news/news/new-knaw-early-career-awards-for-twelve-young-researchers	15.000	2020
Grant to contribute to <i>The role of social work in juvenile justice: International experiences</i> . Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Beijing, China.	2.000	2018
NWO VENI grant for the study <i>Vulnerable and unheard: Refugee children and their right to participation in asylum procedures</i>	250.000	2017
Research grant for the study <i>Vulnerable and unheard: Refugee children and their right to participation in asylum procedures</i> , from Gratama-Stichting and Leids Universiteits Fonds.	18.000	2017
Publication prize from the Dutch Society for Family and Child Law, for best academic publication of a young scholar https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/en/news/2016/11/stephanie-rap-wins-publication-prize	1.000	2016
Travel grant to participate in the seminar <i>European Progress in Achieving Child Friendly Justice</i> in Brussels, Belgium (European Children's Rights Unit, University of Liverpool)	120	2014
Grant contributing to the publication of my dissertation (Stichting ter bevordering van strafrechtelijk onderzoek te Utrecht (Besou)	2.500	2013
Grant contributing to the publication of my dissertation (Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Utrecht University)	750	2013
Travel grant to participate at the European Society of Criminology 8 th annual conference, Edinburgh, Scotland (Utrecht University Fund)	250	2008
Trajectum Grant to conduct research abroad for master thesis in Criminology, Utrecht University	335	2008
Trajectum Grant to conduct research abroad for master thesis in Social education and youth policy, Utrecht University	400	2006
Grant to conduct research abroad for master thesis in Social education and youth policy, KF Hein Fonds Studie	500	2006
Scholarship/Grant/Prize Formal co-applicant		
EU project 101056657 – <i>Just Closer</i> (JUST-2021-JACC) (together with Young in Prison, Defence for Children Italy, University of Genova, University of Valencia, Ministry of Justice Greece)	50.558	2022
Grant to conduct a study the perceptions of magistrates on serious crimes and juvenile sentencing, from WODC (together with prof. J. Asscher (UU), dr. H. Creemers (UvA), dr. Yannick van den Brink (VU), mr. Eva Huls and prof. Ton Liefwaard (LU)).	6.400	2022
Grant to conduct a study on fines in (juvenile) sentencing, from WODC (together with prof. M. Boone, prof. P. Nieuwbeerta, prof. P. Schuyt and prof. T. Liefwaard (LU))	4.453 (60h)	2021
Grant to conduct a study on serious crimes and juvenile sentencing, from WODC (together with prof. J. Asscher (UU), dr. H. Creemers (UvA), dr. Yannick van den Brink (LU)).	70.990	2020

Grant to conduct a study on financial measures in (juvenile) criminal law, from WODC (together with prof. M. Boone and dr. R. Koenraadt (LU)).	2.562 (50h)	2020
EU project 878525 - <i>Youthlab; a creative and youth participation based training for strengthening child-friendly communicative competences of justice professionals in Italy, Belgium and the Netherlands</i> (together with Young in Prison, Defence for Children Belgium and Defence for Children Italy)	51.467	2020
EU project <i>PRACTICE Individual Assessment of Children in contact with law</i> - EADG409/PRACTICE/Consultant/001, International Commission of Jurists – European Institutions (ICJ-EI)	6.000	2020
Grant for research project <i>De bescherming van fundamentele rechten van migrantenkinderen op Curaçao: een gezamenlijke verantwoordelijkheid binnen het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden?</i> , from Schim van der Loeff Fonds and Leids Universiteits Fonds	9.829	2019
Grant to contribute to expert meeting <i>Equality, children's rights and digital technologies</i> , from Leiden Law School Research programme Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights	750	2018
Grant to contribute to <i>Compilation of good practices on child-friendly migration-related procedures</i> , from Office of the Secretary General's Special Representative on migration and refugees, Council of Europe.	1.500	2018
Contribution to organization of the international conference <i>Safeguarding children's rights in immigration law</i> , from Leids Universiteits Fonds.	500	2018
Grant to conduct an Evaluation of the Dutch act on the child ombudsman (ZonMw, Projectnr: 34001601) http://www.zonmw.nl/nl/projecten/project-detail/evaluatie-van-de-wet-kinderombudsman/samenvatting/	90.000	2016
Grant to conduct an evaluation of the pilot project <i>Jongerenrechtbanken</i> on highschools in Amsterdam (Stichting Jongerenrechtbanken Nederland)	60.000	2015
Grant to conduct research on the participation of children in youth care and protection in the Netherlands (Stichting Steunfonds Pro Juventute Nederland)	14.888 20.090	2015 2017
Grant to participate as external researcher in the EU funded project <i>Improving Juvenile Justice Systems: Training for professionals</i> (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319) http://www.oijj.org/en/improvingjjs-introduction	13.800	2014

List of publications

Books

9. Sandelowsky-Bosman, C., Liefwaard, T., Rap, S.E & Goudappel, F. (2021). *De bescherming van internationale kinderrechten van ongedocumenteerde migranten- en vluchtelingenkinderen in Curaçao; een gezamenlijke verantwoordelijkheid binnen het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden*. Den Haag: Boom juridisch.
8. Asscher, J.J., van den Brink, Y.N., Creemers, H.E., Huls, E., van Logchum, E.K., Lynch, N. & Rap, S.E. (2020). *De strafmaat voor jeugdige daders van ernstige gewelds- en zedenmisdrijven in internationaal perspectief*. Den Haag: Boom juridisch.
7. Koenraadt, R.M., Boone, M.M., Rap, S.E. & Kappert, S. (2020). *Financieel toezicht binnen het (jeugd)strafrecht. Een onderzoek naar het verloop, de resultaten en mogelijke uitbreiding van verplicht financieel toezicht binnen het (jeugd)strafrecht*. Den Haag: Boom juridisch.

6. Klaassen, M., Rap, S., Rodrigues, P. & Liefwaard, T. (2020). *Safeguarding children's rights in immigration law*. Antwerp: Intersentia.
5. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Rodrigues, P. (2019). *Monitoring Children's Rights in the Netherlands. 30 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child*. Leiden: Leiden University Press.
4. Hepping, K., Rap, S., & Huijter, J. (2016). *De pedagogische benadering van de jeugdrechtspleging. Liber amicorum prof. dr. Ido Weijers*. Den Haag: Boom criminologie.
3. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2014). *The effective youth court. Juvenile justice procedures in Europe*. The Hague: Eleven international publishing.
2. Rap, S. (2013). *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court: A comparative study of juvenile justice procedures in Europe*. Amsterdam: Pallas Publications (PhD thesis).
1. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2011). *De jeugdstrafzitting: een pedagogisch perspectief. De communicatie tussen jeugdrechter en jeugdige verdachte*. Den Haag: Raad voor de rechtspraak.

Peer-reviewed journal articles

17. Defoe, I.N., Rap, S., Romer, D. (2022). Adolescents' Own Views on their Risk Behaviors, and the Potential Effects of Being Labeled as Risk-takers. *Frontiers in Psychology, Sec. Developmental Psychology*, doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2022.945775.
16. Rap, S. (2022). 'A test that is about your life': the involvement of refugee children in asylum application proceedings in the Netherlands. *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, 41(2), 298–319.
15. Rap, S. "Can my mother come?" Asylum interviews with school-aged children seeking asylum in the Netherlands (under review).
14. Rap, S. (2022). The Right to Be Heard of Refugee Children: Views of Professionals on the Participation of Children in Asylum Procedures in the Netherlands. *Nordic Journal of Migration Studies*, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.33134/njmr.442> (accepted for publication 28 June 2022)
13. Rap, S. (2021). Design of Justice: De jeugdrechtbank van de toekomst. *Tijdschrift voor Jeugd en Kinderrechten*, 4, 94-107.
12. Rap, S. (2020). Access to Justice and Child-friendly Justice for Refugee and Migrant Children: International and European Legal Perspectives. *Europe of Rights & Liberties/Europe des Droits & Libertés*, issue 2, 277-292.
11. Rap, S. (2020). The Right to Information of (Un)Accompanied Refugee Children: Improving Refugee Children's Legal Position, Fundamental Rights' Implementation and Emotional Well-being in the Netherlands. *International Journal of Children's Rights* 28(2), 322-351.
10. Rap, S., Schmidt, E. & Liefwaard, T. (2020). Safeguarding the Dynamic Legal Position of Children: A Matter of Age Limits? Reflections on the Fundamental Principles and Practical Application of Age Limits in Light of International Children's Rights Law. *Erasmus Law Review*, 1, 4-12.
9. Schmidt, E.P., Rap, S. & Liefwaard, T. (2021). Young adults in the justice system: The interplay between scientific insights, legal reform and implementation in practice in the Netherlands. *Youth Justice*, 21(2), 172-191.
8. Rap, S. (2019). The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: a critical children's rights perspective. *United Nations University – Institute on Comparative Regional Integration Studies (UNU-CRIS) Working paper series 2019-3*.

7. Rap, S.E., Bruning, M.R., & Verkroost, D.S. (2019). Children's participation in Dutch youth care practice: An exploratory study into the opportunities for child participation in youth care from professionals' perspective. *Child Care in Practice*, 25(1), 1-14.
6. Rap, S., & Zlotnik, D. (2018). Procedural safeguards for children in conflict with the law in Europe. Reflections on the EU Directive on procedural safeguards for children who are suspects or accused persons in criminal proceedings. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*, 26, 110-131.
5. Rap, S., & Liefwaard, T. (2017). Right to Information: Towards an Effective Legal Position for Children Deprived of Liberty. *Today's children, tomorrow's parents. An interdisciplinary journal* (special issue on children deprived of liberty), 45-46, 49-61.
4. Boone, M. Rap, S., & Kooij, M. van der (2017). The highly reintegrative approach of electronic monitoring in the Netherlands, *European Journal of Probation*, 9(1), 46-61.
3. Rap, S., Kooij, M. Van der & Boone, M. (2017). Elektronisch toezicht in Nederland: de re-integratieve benadering. *Sancties*, 1, 7-16.
2. Rap, S. (2016). A children's rights perspective on the participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court. *The International Journal of Children's Rights*, 24(1), pp. 94-112.
1. Rap, S. (2015). The participation of social services in youth justice systems in Europe. *European Journal of Social Work*, 18(5), pp. 675-689.

Peer-reviewed book chapters

9. Klep, K.F.M, Rap. S.E. & Pattyn, V. (2022). How to research independent children's rights institutions: Lessons learned from the evaluation of the Dutch children's ombudsman. In A. Lux & B. Gran (Eds.), *The roles of independent children's rights institutions in advancing human rights of children*, (pp. 55-74). Bingley: Emerald Publishing.
8. Rap, S. (2021). Le droit à la participation efficace des enfants réfugiés et migrants: l'opinion des professionnels sur le droit des enfants d'être entendu dans les procédures d'asile aux Pays-Bas. In P. Noreau, D. Goubau, M.-C. Saint-Jacques, S. van Praagh, V. Fau & C. Robitaille (Eds.), *La jeunesse au carrefour de la famille, de la communauté, du droit et de la société / Youth at the Crossroads of Family, Community, Law and Society*, (pp. 43-74). Montréal: Edition Thémis.
7. Rap, S. & Klep, K. (2021). Child participation as the holy grail: Effective and meaningful participation in judicial proceedings? In C. Boost et al. (Eds.), *Myth or Lived Reality. On the (in)effectiveness of human rights* (pp. 161-177). The Hague: TMC Asser Press/Springer.
6. Rap, S., Klep, K., Van den Brink, Y., Bruning, M. & Liefwaard, T. (2020). Kinderrechten - De rechtspositie van kinderen in juridische procedures. In C. Bijleveld et al. (Eds.), *Nederlandse Encyclopedie Empirical Legal Studies* (pp. 95-132). Den Haag: Boom juridisch.
5. Daly, A., & Rap, S. (2018). Children's Participation in the Justice System. In U. Kilkelly & T. Liefwaard (Eds.), *International Human Rights of Children*. Singapore: Springer.
4. Rap, S. (2017). The voice of the child in juvenile justice procedures. In T. Liefwaard & J. Sloth-Nielsen (Eds.), *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child: Taking Stock after 25 Years and Looking Ahead* (pp. 294-315). Leiden: Brill/Nijhoff.
3. Rap, S. (2016). The implementation of the right to be heard in juvenile justice proceedings in Europe. In I. Iusmen & H. Stalford (Eds.), *The EU as a Global Children's Rights Actor: Law, Policy and Structural Dimensions* (pp. 133-163). London: Barbara Budrich Publishers.

2. Weijers, I., Rap, S., & Hepping, K. (2015). Juvenile justice and juvenile crime: Tradition and topicality of an interdisciplinary approach. In F. de Jong (Ed.), *Overarching views of delinquency and deviancy. Rethinking the legacy of the Utrecht School* (pp. 367-384). Den Haag: Eleven International Publishing.
1. Rap, S. (2012). De pedagogische dimensie van het jeugdstrafprocesrecht. In F. de Jong & R.S.B. Kool (Eds.), *Relaties van gezag en verantwoordelijkheid: strafrechtelijke ontwikkelingen* (pp. 271-289). Den Haag: Boom Lemma uitgevers.

Book chapters

13. Huls, E., Rap, S. & Van den Brink, Y.N. (2022). Responses to Serious Offending By Children in Northwestern Europe. In: N. Lynch, Y.N. van den Brink & L. Forde (Eds.), *Responding to Children Who Commit Serious Crimes: Global Perspectives on Law, Principle and Practice* (pp. 174-184). Routledge.
12. Rap, S. & Gaudard, M.A.C. (2021). Access to justice for refugee and migrant children: child-friendly justice in the context of migration. In: N.E. Yaksic (Ed.), *Access to justice for children in the context of international mobility* (pp. 189-230). Mexico's Supreme Court of Justice / Human Rights Office.
11. Smeets, D.J.H. & Rap, S.E. (2021). Child participation in family law proceedings: Pedagogical insights on why and how to involve children. W. Schrama et al. (Eds.), *International Handbook on Child Participation in Family Law* (pp. 41-66). Antwerp: Intersentia.
10. Rap, S.E. (2021). De pedagogische opgaven van de jeugdstrafzitting: vanuit kinderrechtelijk en gedragswetenschappelijk perspectief. In I. Weijers (Ed.), *Jeugdstrafrecht. In internationaal perspectief* (pp. 307-322). Den Haag: Boom uitgevers.
9. Rap, S.E. (2021). Nederland in Europa: de jeugdstrafprocedure in vergelijkend perspectief. In I. Weijers (Ed.), *Jeugdstrafrecht. In internationaal perspectief* (pp. 429-442). Den Haag: Boom uitgevers.
8. Rap, S.E. & Florescu A.S. (2020). Do the views of the child matter? Het horen van jonge kinderen in de internationale kinderontvoeringsprocedure en de asielpprocedure in Nederland. In M.R. Bruning et al. (Eds.), *De invloed van 30 jaar Kinderrechtenverdrag in Nederland. Perspectieven voor de rechtspraak* (pp. 157-173). Deventer: Wolters Kluwer.
7. Rap, S.E. (2020). *The Role of Social Work Services in Juvenile Justice in the Netherlands*. In R.G. Schwartz & Y. Chen (eds.) [The role of social work in juvenile justice: International experiences](#) (pp. 76-97). Lund: Raoul Wallenberg Institute.
6. Rap, S. (2020). The participation of children in asylum procedures. In M. Klaassen, S. Rap, P. Rodrigues & T. Liefwaard (eds.), *Safeguarding children's rights in immigration law* (pp. 17-40). Antwerp: Intersentia.
5. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Rodrigues, P. (2019). Report on the rights of children in the Netherlands 2016-2018. In T. Liefwaard, S. Rap & P. Rodrigues (Eds.), *Monitoring Children's Rights in the Netherlands. 30 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child* (pp. 21-76). Leiden: Leiden University Press.
4. Boone, M., Kooij, M., van der & Rap, S. (2017). Niederlande. In F. Dünkel (Ed.), *Elektronische Überwachung von Straffälligen im europäischen Vergleich – Bestandsaufnahme und Perspektiven* (pp. 205-221). Mönchengladbach: Forum Verlag Godesberg GmbH.
3. Rap, S., Huijter, J., & Hepping, K. (2016). Participatie van kinderen in gerechtelijke procedures. In Hepping, K., Rap, S., & Huijter, J. (Eds.), *De pedagogische benadering van de jeugdrechtspleging. Liber amicorum prof. dr. Ido Weijers* (pp. 87-102). Den Haag: Boom criminologie.

2. Huijter, J., Rap, S., & Hepping, K. (2016). Inleiding. In Hepping, K., Rap, S., & Huijter, J. (Eds), *De pedagogische benadering van de jeugdrechtspleging. Liber amicorum prof. dr. Ido Weijers* (pp. 15-22). Den Haag: Boom criminologie.
1. Weijers, I., & Rap, S. (2008). Een landenvergelijking. In I. Weijers & F. Imkamp (Eds). *Jeugdstrafrecht. In internationaal perspectief* (pp. 161-172). Den Haag: Boom juridische uitgevers.

Articles

30. Rap, S.E. (2022). Kamervraag van de maand. Nederland telt veel (alleenstaande) kinderen onder de vluchtelingen die zich hier melden. Doet het kabinet genoeg om hen te beschermen? *Didactief*, 11.
29. Demarsin, B., Rap, S. & Siongers, J. (2021). Kinderrechten, kunst en cultuur (editorial). *Tijdschrift voor Jeugd en Kinderrechten*, 22(4), 3-8.
28. Rap, S. (2021). Betekenisvolle participatie van vluchtelingenkinderen in de asielprocedure. Het doel van de asielprocedure, het recht om gehoord te worden en de rol van het kind. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 10, 275-281.
27. Rap, S., Pivaty, A. & Schmidt, E. (2021). Kwetsbaarheid in het jeugdrecht (editorial). *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 10, 231.
26. Rap, S. (2020). Book review Haker, Hille & Greening, Molly (eds.) (2020) *Unaccompanied Migrant Children. Social, Legal, and Ethical Perspectives*, Lanham/Boulder/New York/London: Lexington Books. 245 pp, *Nordic Journal of Migration Research* 10(2): 99-102.
25. Schmidt, E.P. & Rap, S.E. (2019). Het adolescentenstrafrecht en de veranderende populatie in Justitiële Jeugdinrichtingen: achtergrond, feiten en aandachtspunten. *Sancties*, 6, 396-408.
24. Rap, S. & Liefwaard, T. (2019). Child-friendly justice: opportunities and challenges that lie ahead / Justicia amigable para niños: oportunidades y desafíos que se avecinan / Une justice adaptée aux enfants: nouvelles possibilités et défis à venir. *The Chronicle, International Association of Youth and Family Judges and Magistrates*, 81-82 / 4-5 / 43-44.
23. Rap, S. (2019). Heilige graal of werkelijkheid? Het recht om gehoord te worden voor kinderen in juridische procedures. *Tijdschrift voor Jeugd en Kinderrechten*, 20(2), 131-133.
22. Rap, S. (2019). Jongeren en hun recht om gehoord te worden. In: Brein in de groei. Over ontwikkeling van het adolescent brein en gedrag. *Biowetenschappen en maatschappij*, 38(1), 82-83.
21. Liefwaard, T., & Rap, S. (2018). Het adolescentenstrafrecht in Nederland: de stand van zaken 4 jaar na invoering van de Wet Adolescentenstrafrecht. *Tijdschrift voor Criminologie*, 60(3), 364-375.
20. Rap, S.E. (2018). Book review *Youth Justice. A Critical Introduction* written by Stephen Case. *International Journal of Children's Rights*, 26(3), 589-594.
19. Liefwaard, T., & Rap, S. (2018). Hoezo kindvriendelijk? Over 'child-friendly justice' ter bevordering van effectieve participatie van kinderen in juridische procedures en besluitvorming. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 40, 180-186.
18. Klep K.F.M., Pattyn V.E., Bruning M.R., Liefwaard T., Verkroost D.S. & Rap S.E. (2018). De Kinderombudsman op de kaart. Lessen voor de toekomst uit de Evaluatie Wet Kinderombudsman. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 12-18.
17. Verkroost, D.S., & Rap, S.E. (2017). Vijf jaar klachtbehandeling door de Kinderombudsman. *Tijdschrift voor Klachtrecht*, nr. 4, 14-17.

16. Rap, S. (2017). Het recht om gehoord te worden: General Comment No. 12 nader beschouwd. *Jeugdrecht in Praktijk*, 2 17-19.
15. Bruning, M.R., Rap, S.E., & Verkroost, D.S. (2016). Participatie van minderjarigen in de vrijwillige jeugdhulp. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 61(11), 250-257.
14. Rap, S. (2015). De praktijk van de OM-afdoeining voor minderjarige verdachten. *Jeugdrecht in Praktijk*, 3, 19-24.
13. Rap, S. (2014). Het recht van jeugdige verdachten om gehoord te worden. *Pedagogiek in Praktijk*, 75, 26-40.
12. Rap, S. (2014). De participatie van jeugdige verdachten in het jeugdstrafrecht. *Jeugdrecht in Praktijk*, 2, 25-29.
11. Vries, S. de, Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2014). Le juge des enfants en France, en Suisse et aux Pays-Bas. *J'essaime...Pour une autre justice*, 28, 66-82.
10. Rap, S. (2013). Het Zwitserse jeugdstrafrechtstelsel. Een rechtsvergelijking tussen Zwitserland en Nederland. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 35(1), pp. 11-17.
9. Rap, S., Weijers, I., & Hepping, K. (2013). The participation of juvenile defendants and parents in the youth court: A comparison of the inquisitorial and adversarial legal tradition. *Law, Regulation and Public Policy*. DOI: 10.5176/2251-3809_LRPP13.31
8. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2013). Der Jugendstrafprozess in Deutschland, Frankreich und den Niederlanden. *Zeitschrift für Jugendkriminalrecht und Jugendhilfe*, 24(3), 304-312.
7. Weijers, I., & Rap, S. (2013). Strijd tegen de klok. De zitting bij de Nederlandse, Franse en Duitse kinderrechter. *Nederlands Juristenblad*, 88(4), 243-245.
6. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2013). The role of the lawyer and parents in the youth court: A pedagogical perspective. *International Association of Youth and Family Judges and Magistrates Chronicle*, pp. 76-81.
5. Rap, S. (2013). The participation of social services in the youth court and their potential for the prevention of re-offending. In *Complementarities and synergies between juvenile justice and social services sector. The proceedings of the ChildONEurope Seminar on Juvenile Justice (19 April 2012)*, *ChildONEurope Series 6* (pp. 53-60). Florence: Italian Childhood and Adolescence Documentation and Analysis Centre/ Istituto degli Innocenti.
4. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2011). Procedural justice for juveniles: A human rights and developmental psychology perspective. *International Association of Youth and Family Judges and Magistrates Chronicle*, pp. 47-51.
3. Hepping, K., Weijers, I., & Rap, S. (2011). Aanwezigheid ouders bij de jeugdstrafzitting. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 33(5), pp. 118-121.
2. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2010). De positie van de jeugdige verdachte in het strafproces. *Strafblad*, 8(4), 282-295.
1. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2009). Het Schotse jeugdstrafrecht. *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*, 31(11), pp. 280-285.

International reports

10. Schmidt, E., Ospina, J. & Rap, S. (2020). [*Individual assessment of children in conflict with the law. A case study of Belgium, England & Wales, Finland and the Netherlands*](#). Brussels: International Commission of Jurists.

9. Kilkelly, U., Rap, S., Coron, G. & Moschos, G. (2019). [Promoting child-friendly approaches in the area of migration. A review of standards, guidance and current practices](#). Strasbourg: Council of Europe.
8. Liefwaard, T., Sloth-Nielsen, J., Doek, J., Rap, S., Van den Brink, Y. & Schmidt, E. (2019). *Comments on Draft General Comment No. 24 (201x), replacing General Comment 10 (2007) on Children's rights in juvenile justice*, 7 January 2019.
7. Buddenbaum, M. & Rap, S. (2018). [LOST IN MIGRATION II. Working together to protect children from disappearances, from European priorities to local realities. Challenges and progress in implementing the European Commission Communication on the Protection of Children in Migration: Providing effective protection and enhancing integration](#). Brussels: Missing Children Europe.
6. Rap, S. & Sandelowsky, C. (2018). [Advancing the Defense Rights of Children. Training manual for practitioners](#). London: Fair Trials International (JUST/2015/RCHI/AG/PROF).
5. Rap, S., Zlotnik, D., Leeuwen, C. van, & Ton Liefwaard, T. (2018). *White Paper on the EU Directive 2016/800 on procedural safeguards for children who are suspects or accused persons in criminal proceedings. Key aspects, priorities and challenges for implementation in the EU member states*. Brussel: International Juvenile Justice Observatory (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319).
4. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Bolscher, A. (2016). *Can anyone hear me? Participation of children in juvenile justice: A manual on how to make European juvenile justice systems child-friendly*. Brussels: International Juvenile Justice Observatory. *Improving Juvenile Justice Systems: Training for professionals* (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319).
3. Liefwaard, T., Rap, S. & Bolscher, A. (2016). *Can anyone hear me? Improving juvenile justice systems in Europe: A toolkit for the training of professionals*. Brussels: International Juvenile Justice Observatory. *Improving Juvenile Justice Systems: Training for professionals* (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319).
2. Boone, M., Kooij, M. van der & Rap, S. (2016). *Current uses of electronic monitoring in the Netherlands. Workstream 2 report Creativity and Effectiveness in the Use of Electronic Monitoring as an Alternative to Imprisonment in EU Member States* (JUST/2013/JPEN/AG/4510).
1. Boone, M., Van der Kooij, M. & Rap, S. (2016). *Elektronische controle in Nederland. Briefing paper Creativity and Effectiveness in the Use of Electronic Monitoring as an Alternative to Imprisonment in EU Member States* (JUST/2013/JPEN/AG/4510).

National reports

9. Huls, E., Asscher, J.J., Brink, van den, Y.N., Creemers, H.E., Liefwaard, T. & Rap, S.E. (2022). *Strafmaat en strafdoelen in ernstige jeugd- en adolescentenzaken. Opvattingen van magistraten over de sanctionering van 16- tot 23-jarige daders van ernstige gewelds- en zedenmisdriven*. WODC.
8. Boone, M., Nieuwbeerta, P., Rap, S., Schuyt, P. & Liefwaard, T. (2021). *Vervangende taakstraf bij het niet betalen van een geldboete*. Universiteit Leiden / WODC.
7. Bruning, M., Rap, S. & Verkroost, D. (2018). *Kansen en momenten voor participatie in het jeugdhulptraject in de praktijk. Tweede deel van een onderzoek naar de participatie van kinderen in de jeugdhulpverlening*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University.
6. Bruning, M.R., Rap, S.E., Klep, K.F.M., Bouterse, M., Verkroost, D.S., Mesman, J., Yesilkagit, A.K., Castermans, A.G., Liefwaard, T., Leeuwen, van C., & Pattyn, V. (2017). *Evaluatie Wet Kinderombudsman*. Den Haag: ZonMw, Reeks evaluatie regelgeving: deel 41.
5. Rap, S., Bolscher, K.G.A., Verkroost, D.S. & Mijnaerends, E.M. (2017). *Procesevaluatie van de pilot jongerenrechtbanken*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University.

4. Bolscher, K.G.A., Rap, S.E., Liefwaard T., Rodrigues P.R. & Bruning, M.R. (2016). *Advies Kinderrechtenmonitor 2016*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.
3. Bruning, M., Rap, S. & Verkroost, D. (2016). *Kansen en momenten voor participatie in het jeugdhulptraject*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University.
2. Rap S.E., Liefwaard T. & Rodrigues P.R. (2015). *Advies Kinderrechtenmonitor 2015*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.
1. Rap S.E., Liefwaard T. & Rodrigues P.R. (2014). *Advies Kinderrechtenmonitor 2014*. Leiden: Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School.

Blog posts

11. Pivaty, A., Rap, S., & Schmidt, E. (2021). *Children and young adults in contact with the law: systemic vulnerabilities and ethnic, religious or cultural origin – Part 1 and Part 2*. Human Rights Here (<https://www.humanrightshere.com/post/children-and-young-adults-in-contact-with-the-law-systemic-vulnerabilities-and-the-criminal-justice-system-part-1/> / <https://www.humanrightshere.com/post/children-and-young-adults-in-contact-with-the-law-systemic-vulnerabilities-and-ethnic-religious-or-cultural-origin-part-2/>) (20 July / 14 August 2021).
10. Rap, S., Pas, K. van der, & Sabchev, T. (2021). *Life in limbo: Unaccompanied children transitioning into adulthood*. Leiden Law Blog (6 July 2021).
9. Rap, S. (2019). *Child-friendly procedures and practices for refugee and migrant children in Europe*. Human Rights Here (12 December 2019).
8. Rap, S. & Buddenbaum, M. (2018). *Children's rights at the local level: The European approach to (unaccompanied) children in migration*. Leiden Law Blog (published: 14 December 2018).
7. Rap, S. & Bruning, M. (2017). *The Dutch Children's Ombudsman put on the map*. Leiden Law Blog (17 July 2017).
6. Bolscher, A. & Rap, S. (2017). *Five years of monitoring children's rights in the Netherlands: A superfluous luxury?* Leiden Law Blog (23 January 2017).
5. Rap, S. (2017). *Effective participation for refugee children*. Leiden Law Blog (6 January 2017).
4. Rap, S. (2016). *How to improve the implementation of children's rights? Data collection, assessment and monitoring of children's rights in the Netherlands*. Leiden Law Blog (18 January 2016).
3. Kooij, van der M., & Rap, S. (2015). *Electronic monitoring in the Netherlands: Observation of a home visit*. (17 July 2015).
2. Rap, S. (2014). *The Children's Rights Monitor 2014 – Assessing the rights of children in the Netherlands*. Leiden Law Blog (16 December 2014).
1. Rap, S. (2014). *Fair trial for juveniles*. Leiden Law Blog (26 May 2014).

Media

- Rap, S. (03-09-2022). 'Asielzoekers behoren tot de meest veerkrachtige mensen die er zijn' [Web] Mo* Magazine. <https://www.mo.be/interview/asielzoekers-behoren-tot-de-meest-veerkrachtige-mensen-die-er-zijn>
- Rap, S. (01-09-2022). *Laat de stem van gevluchte kinderen horen in hun asielprocedure* [Radio] De Nacht van NTR. <https://open.spotify.com/episode/4rHgDtdkcwy7nGTV7mqj7V?si=ee3d00afb51e480d>

- Rap, S. (25-08-2022). *Onderzoekers: IND-gehoren leveren asielkinderen onnodige stress op* [Web] NRC. <https://www.nrc.nl/nieuws/2022/08/25/verhoren-ind-leveren-asielkinderen-onnodig-stress-op-a4139829>
- Rap, S. (25-08-2022). *Kinderen lijden onnodig in asielprocedure* [Print] Trouw.
- Rap, S. (30-03-2022). *Kindgericht horen: alleenstaande minderjarige vreemdelingen* [Web]. Kindgericht horen: alleenstaande minderjarige vreemdelingen. <https://open.spotify.com/episode/0PgU76G2ySrk2elwUJ8wEs?si=neUuOXCLRkKaRCLPijuzcg>
- Rap, S. (2014). 'Als de jongere zich eerlijk behandeld voelt, is de straf effectiever'. Interviewed by Y. Hokwerda & J. Verweij for *Right! tijdschrift voor de rechten van het kind*, 24(1), pp. 14-15.

Presentations

Conference presentations

45. Rap, S. (2022, 23-09). *The experiences and perceptions of youth offenders of the youth justice process*, 22nd Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Malaga, Spain.
44. Rap, S. (2022, 15-06). *Vulnerability and child participation: a reflection on the involvement of refugee children in asylum procedures*, Rethinking vulnerability within a children's rights approach Child Law Conference, Tromsø University, Norway.
43. Smeets, D. & Rap, S. (2021, 17-12). *Participatie van jongeren in het familierecht. Inzichten vanuit de pedagogische wetenschappen en de neuropsychologie*, Staten-Generaal inzake de procespositie van de minderjarige, Vlaamse Vereniging voor Familierecht, Famille et Droit, RETHINKIN_2019-2024, Vrije Universiteit Brussel.
42. Rap, S. (2021, 16-11). *Access to justice for refugee and migrant children: child-friendly justice in the context of migration*, World Congress on Justice with Children, Terre des Hommes.
41. Huls, E. & Rap, S. (2021, 09-09). *Sentencing practices regarding child offenders of violent and sexual crimes in Europe*, 21st Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology.
40. Rap, S. (2021, 09-09). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*, 21st Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology.
39. Boone, M., Nieuwbeerta, P., Rap, S., Schuyt, P. & Liefwaard, T. (2021, 10-09). *Community service orders as a substitute for fine default. A pre-evaluation*. 21st Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology.
38. Rap, S. (2021, 09-07). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*, 18th IMISCOE Annual Conference on "Crossing borders, connecting cultures", Luxembourg University.
37. Rap, S. (2021, 01-07). *The right to effective participation: the involvement of refugee children in asylum application proceedings in the Netherlands*. Can justice be child-friendly? International and national perspectives. Bulgarian Centre for Non-for-Profit Law, Sofia.
36. Rap, S. (2021, 01-07). *Effective participation of children in asylum procedures: Asylum interviews with school-aged children seeking asylum in the Netherlands*. ASYFAIR Conference 2021, University of Exeter.
35. Rap, S. (2021, 30-06). *Individual assessment of children in youth justice proceedings*. IA-CHILD: Procedural safeguards of accused or suspected children: improving the implementation of the right to individual assessment (EU funded), Law Institute of the Lithuanian Centre for Social Sciences.

34. Rap, S. (2021, 24-06). *The right to effective participation: the involvement of refugee children in asylum application proceedings in the Netherlands*. Annual Toogdag 2021 Netherlands Network of Human Rights Research, VU/UvA.
33. Rap, S. (2021, 29-05). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*. Law & Society Association Annual Meeting 2021.
32. Rap, S. (2021, 27-05). *Access to justice for refugee and migrant children: child-friendly justice in the context of migration*. LRIDE Conference 2021 Children's Access to and Participation in Justice Colloque, University of Ottawa, Canada.
31. Rap, S. (2021, 31-03). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*. Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference 2021.
30. Rap, S. (2019, 29-08). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Children in the World: The Touch of Change. Theories, Policies and Practices, International Society for Child Indicators, University of Tartu, Estonia.
29. Rap, S. & Klep, K. (2019, 21-06). *Child Participation as the Holy Grail. The Interplay Between the Child, Parents and the State in Legal Proceedings*. The (In)Effectiveness of Human Rights: Are Human Rights a Myth or a Lived Reality? Netherlands Network for Human Rights Research, Annual Research Day (Toogdag) 2019, Maastricht University, the Netherlands.
28. Rap, S. (2019, 24-05). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Youth at the Crossroads of Family, Community, State and Society. University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada.
27. Rap, S. (2018, 23-11). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. International conference Safeguarding Children's Rights in Immigration Law, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
26. Rap, S. (2018, 27-10). *The role of social work in juvenile justice in the Netherlands*. International Symposium on social work in juvenile justice. Raoul Wallenberg Institute China/UNICEF China/Capital Normal University, Beijing, China.
25. Rap, S.E. (2018, 20-09). *Access to justice for children in asylum procedures*. Interfaces. 3rd Annual Conference of the Law & Development Research Network. Van Vollenhoven Institute for Law, Governance and Society, Leiden University Law School, the Netherlands.
24. Rap, S. (2018, 22-06). *Vulnerable and unheard Refugee children's right to effective participation in asylum procedures*. Poster presented at the Netherlands Network for Human Rights Research, Annual Research Day (Toogdag) 2018, Tilburg, the Netherlands.
23. Rap, S.E., & Liefwaard, T. (2018, 29-05). *Effective Implementation of the Right to Participation and Information for Children Deprived of Liberty*. World Congress on Justice for Children. Strengthening Justice Systems for Children. UNESCO House, Paris.
22. Rap, S.E. (2018, 16-04). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. *Workshop on Frontier Research in Children's Rights and Family Law*. University College Cork, School of Law, Ireland.
21. Rap, S.E. (2018, 13-04). *Deprivation of Liberty of Children - Towards a Research Agenda*. Interdisciplinary panel session. *International symposium Deprivation of Liberty of Children in The Justice System – Towards A Global Research Agenda*. Leiden University Law School, the Netherlands.

20. Rap, S., & Verkroost, D.S. (2017, 02-10). *Children's participation in youth care and child protection*. International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, 15th European Regional Conference, The Hague, Netherlands.
19. Rap, S. (2017, 05-06). *How to realise the right to be heard for children in conflict with the law in practice?* World congress on family law and children's rights, Dublin, Ireland.
18. Boone, M., Van der Kooij, M. & Rap, S. (2016, 11-02) Creativiteit en effectiviteit in het gebruik van elektronische controle als een alternatief voor de gevangenisstraf in Europa: Resultaten voor Nederland. Workshop on the results from the Netherlands of the study *Creativity and Effectiveness in the Use of Electronic Monitoring as an Alternative to Imprisonment in EU Member States* (JUST/2013/JPEN/AG/4510), Utrecht, Netherlands.
17. Rap, S. & Liefwaard, T. (2015, 03-09). *The right to be heard in juvenile justice: a comparative perspective on youth court practices in Europe*. Presentation at the 15th annual conference of the European Society of Criminology, Porto, Portugal.
16. Boone, M., Kooij, van der, M. & Rap, S. (2015, 03-09). *The goal-oriented approach to electronic monitoring in the Netherlands*. Presentation at the 15th annual conference of the European Society of Criminology, Porto, Portugal.
15. Rap, S. (2015, 22-01). *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court*. Presentation at the Interaction Between Legal Systems Conference, "Room for Reflection", Leiden University Law School, Leiden.
14. Rap, S. (2014, 18-11). *The voice of the child in juvenile justice procedures*. Presentation at the International conference 25 Years CRC of the Leiden University Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
13. Rap, S. (2014, 12-09). *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court*. Author meets critics-session at the 14th annual conference of the European Society of Criminology, Prague, Czech Republic.
12. Rap, S. (2014, 09-06). *The Effective Youth Court: Juvenile Justice Procedures in Europe*. Presentation at the 9th Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden.
11. Rap, S. (2014, 04-02). *The participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court*. Participated at the Seminar series 'European Responses to Global Children's Rights Issues: Exchanging Knowledge and Building Capacity', Seminar 1 'European Progress in Achieving Child Friendly Justice'. European Children's Rights Unit, Brussels, Belgium.
10. Rap, S., Weijers, I., & Hepping, K. (2013, 18-06). *The participation of juvenile defendants and parents in the youth court: A comparison of the inquisitorial and adversarial legal tradition*. Presented by K. Hepping and I. Weijers at the 2nd Annual International Conference on Law Regulations and Public Policy, Singapore.
9. Rap, S. (2013, 11-01). *A children's rights perspective on the participation of juvenile defendants in the youth court*. Presentation at the International PhD symposium of the European Children's Rights Unit, Liverpool, England.
8. Rap, S., & Weijers, I. (2012, 15-09). *The understanding of juvenile defendants of the youth court hearing around Europe*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 12th annual conference, Bilbao, Spain.
7. Rap, S. (2012, 22-06). *De pedagogische dimensie van het jeugdstrafprocesrecht*. Landelijke Strafrechtsdag, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
6. Rap, S. (2011, 23-09). *The juvenile suspect in juvenile criminal proceedings around Europe*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 11th annual conference, Vilnius, Lithuania.

5. Rap, S. (2011, 16-06). *De procesparticipatie van jeugdige verdachten op de jeugdstrafzitting*. Presentation at the Nederlandse Vereniging voor Kriminologie (NVK) conference, Leiden, the Netherlands.
4. Eliaerts, C., Liefwaard, T., & Rap, S. (2010, 25-10): *A view on juvenile criminal (procedural) law: the Netherlands and juvenile justice in other European countries*. Workshop at the conference of the Raad voor Strafrechtstoepassing en Jeugdbescherming (RSJ), Het jeugdstraftproces: toekomstbestendig? Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
3. Rap, S. (2010, 09-11): *Social work participation in the juvenile criminal procedure*. Presentation at the International Juvenile Justice Observatory (IJJO) conference, Rome, Italy.
2. Rap, S. (2010, 10-09) *Youth sanctions in the Netherlands*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 10th annual conference, Liege, Belgium.
1. Rap, S. (2008, 04-09). *Communication in the youth court in the UK, Scotland and the Netherlands*. Presentation at the European Society of Criminology 8th annual conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Invited presentations

36. Rap, S. (2022, 18-10). *De participatie van kinderen in de asielprocedure*, studiemiddag Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst, Den Bosch.
35. Rap, S. (2022, 29-09). *Kindvriendelijke rechtspraak en design vanuit juridisch en pedagogisch perspectief*, Design of justice final presentation, Raad voor de Rechtspraak, Den Haag.
34. Rap, S. (2022, 08-06). *Youth participation: the impact of Youthlab*, Final conference Youthlab EU, Brussels.
33. Rap, S. (2022, 10-02). *De Individuele Beoordeling in Europa*, expertsessie politie & Defence for Children, De individuele Beoordeling van minderjarige slachtoffers in het strafproces, online.
32. Rap, S. (2021, 27-05). *De strafmaat voor jeugdige daders van ernstige gewelds- en zedenmisdrijven in internationaal perspectief*. Online expert meeting Ministry of Justice and Security.
31. Rap, S. (2021, 21-05). *Sentencing of juveniles: a study of the Netherlands, Belgium, Germany, England and Wales, Ireland and Sweden*. Rule of Law in Criminal Procedure webinar series, Örebro University, Sweden.
30. Rap, S. (2021, 03-05). *Individual assessment of children in criminal proceedings: seeking the best practice*. IA-CHILD: Procedural safeguards of accused or suspected children: improving the implementation of the right to individual assessment (EU funded), Law Institute of the Lithuanian Centre for Social Sciences.
29. Rap, S. (2021, 25-02). *The right to effective participation of refugee and migrant children: views of professionals and children*. Webinar on the protection of asylum, refugee and migrant youth in legal procedures and in the streets, ESC Working Group Immigration, Crime and Citizenship.
28. Rap, S. (2020, 02-12). *Child-friendly approaches and practices for refugee and migrant children*. Webinar Promoting child-friendly justice for child migrants in the EU, Defence for Children International.
27. Participation in Masterclass *Human Rights in China*, Leiden University (19-02-2020).
26. Rap, S. (2019, 09-12). *Child-friendly approaches for refugee and migrant children. Applying international standards through promising practices in Europe*. Council of Europe / UNICEF Serbia, Belgrade, Serbia.

25. Rap, S. & Klaassen, M. (2019, 28-06). *Safeguarding children's rights in immigration law*. Midterm Review Research programmes Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
24. Rap, S. (2019, 17-6). *Participatie van kinderen in juridische procedures*. Studiedag voor de Rechtbank Den Haag, Team Familie/Jeugd/BOPZ, Leiden, the Netherlands.
23. Rap, S. (2019, 13-6). *Participatie en kindvriendelijke rechtspraak* (together with Mr. Jan Bram de Groot, judge Hof Arnhem-Leeuwarden). 40 jaar Familie en Jeugdrecht. Emancipatie in het familierecht, Vereniging voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht, Breukelen, the Netherlands.
21. Rap, S. (2019, 12-03). *Effectieve participatie van minderjarige verdachten tijdens de jeugdstrafzitting* (together with Young in Prison / Annelies Hendriks). Actualiteitendag jeugdstrafrecht, SSR, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
21. Rap, S. (2019, 23-01). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Diplomacy and Global Affairs Research Seminar Series, Leiden University, the Hague, the Netherlands.
20. Rap, S. (2018, 11-12). *The right to effective participation of refugee children: a critical children's rights perspective*. Annual research colloquium Research programme Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
19. Rap, S. (2018, 4-12). *Inclusion of migrants and refugees, panel on improving migrant children integration in the EU*, Urban Agenda Partnership on the Inclusion of Migrants and Refugees, Brussel, Belgium.
18. Rap, S. (2018, 6-11). *Child-friendly justice and child participation* (together with Mr. Marjolein Herweijer, Raad van State). Study day District court Rotterdam, the Netherlands.
17. Rap, S. (2018, 25-06). Keynote speech *Child-friendly justice: Capitalizing on Europe's leading role and reflections on how to make child-friendly justice sustainable*. Child Friendly Justice and Integrated Child Protection Systems – Lessons Learned from EU Projects, Child Rights Unit, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium.
16. Rap, S. (2018, 24-04). *Implementatie van Europese regelgeving: het recht op een advocaat*. Studiemiddag Passende juridische bijstand voor minderjarige verdachten. Nederlandse Vereniging voor jeugdrechtadvocaten en Defence for Children. Utrecht, the Netherlands.
15. Rap, S. (2018, 10-02). *Vulnerable and unheard. Refugee children's right to effective participation in asylum procedures*. Presentation at the Dies Natalis of Leiden University for alumni, organized by Leids Universiteits Fonds.
14. Rap, S. (2017, 07-11). *The right to participation and information for children deprived of liberty*. Side event of the 11th EU Forum on the rights of the child, Child Rights Unit, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium.
13. Rap, S. (2017, 22-08). *Child friendly-justice and child participation in juvenile justice*. Study visit Raoul Wallenberg Institute Beijing and Beijing Chaoyue Adolescents Social Work Services Agency. Leiden Law School, Leiden.
12. Rap, S. (2017, 13-06). *Participatie van kinderen in juridische procedures*. Studiedag voor de Rechtbank Den Haag, Team Jeugd/BOPZ, Leiden.
11. Rap, S. (2017, 17-03). *Het horen van jeugdige verdachten*. Plenary presentation at the conference Minderjarigen in het strafproces organised by student associations JSV Liberi, SOS Leiden and ECPAT Youth, Leiden Law School, Leiden.
10. Rap, S. (2016, 23-11). *Participant in plenary panel session on children's rights in the city*. Conference 'Kinderrechtenstad Utrecht. Municipality of Utrecht, Utrecht, the Netherlands.

9. Rap, S. (2016, 04-11). *Participation of children in asylum procedures*. Council of Europe Conference on Children's Rights in the Migration Crisis and the Digital Environment, Tallinn, Estonia.
8. Rap, S. (2016, 28-01). *De participatie van jeugdige verdachten in het jeugdstraftproces*. Haagse Vereniging van Jeugdrechtsadvocaten (HVJA), The Hague, the Netherlands.
7. Rap, S. (2015, 11-05). *Children's rights monitor*. Presentation for Turkish delegates at Leiden University/Turkey Institute, Leiden.
6. Rap, S. (2014, 06-06). *Hoe goed kunnen jongeren participeren in het strafproces?* Presentation at the seminar 25 jaar Kinderrechtenverdrag en het rondreizend leerstoelgezelschap. Utrecht University, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
5. Rap, S. (2014, 05-06). *Hoe goed kunnen jongeren participeren in het strafproces?* Presentation at the seminar 25 jaar Kinderrechtenverdrag en het rondreizend leerstoelgezelschap. Landelijk Bureau Raad voor de Kinderbescherming, the Hague, the Netherlands.
4. Rap, S. (2013, 23-05). *De participatie van jeugdige verdachten op de jeugdstrafzitting: een internationale vergelijking*. Lecture at a course for judicial professionals organised by SCCEM, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
3. Rap, S. (2012, 18-10). *De rol van de Raad voor de Kinderbescherming in internationaal perspectief*. Presentation at the Child Care and Protection Board, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
2. Rap, S. (2012, 04-09). *De rol van de jeugdstrafrechtadvocaat in internationaal perspectief*. Vereniging van Nederlandse Jeugdrechtsadvocaten (VNJA), Utrecht, the Netherlands.
1. Rap, S. (2012, 19-04). *The participation of social services in the youth court and their potential for the prevention of re-offending*. Presentation at the ChildONEurope Seminar on Juvenile Justice: Complementarities and synergies between juvenile justice and social services sector. ChildONEurope, European Network of National Observatories on Childhood, Florence, Italy.

Guest lectures

I (guest) lectured at renowned universities spanning BA, MA and PhD programmes (e.g. Leiden University, Utrecht University, VU/NSCR, Radboud University, Free University Brussels, University of Geneva, Örebro University, Renmin University of China Law School, Peking University Law School).

Organisation of scientific conferences

- 2022: Seminar *Participation of children in asylum procedures* (25-08-2022), University of Amsterdam.
- 2021: Webinar *Unaccompanied migrant children in the Netherlands: protection, integration, and transition to adulthood* (24-06-2021), together with Kris van der Pas and Tihomir Sabchev.
- 2021: Webinar *Children and young adults in contact with the law: Systemic vulnerabilities and institutional responses* (16-04-2021), together with Dr. Anna Pivaty and Eva Schmidt, LL.M.
- 2021: Webinar *Jeugd, hersenwetenschap en recht: nieuwe richtingen voor onderzoek en praktijk* (18-02-2021), together with dr. Anna van Duijvenvoorde, Leiden University.
- 2020: Annual Research colloquium *Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights* (14-12-2020), Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
- 2019: Annual Research Day Research programme *Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights* (17-05-2019), Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.

- 2018: Organised and participated in the expert meeting *Equality, children's rights and digital technologies* (12-12-2018), Leiden Law School Research programme Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights in a pluralist world, together with dr. Yannick van den Brink and prof. Ton Liefwaard.
- 2018: International conference *Safeguarding Children's Rights in Immigration Law* (22/23-11-2018), together with the Institute of Immigration Law, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands.
- 2018: *Advancing the Defense Rights of Children. Training event for practitioners*. Fair Trials International, Leiden, the Netherlands.

Chairing panel sessions at conferences

- *Vulnerability of young migrants, Law and Human Rights Discourses*, 21st Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology, 09-09-2021.
- *Generaties in gesprek: Internationale vrouwendag*, UNICEF/ Paleis het Loo, chairing one of the break-out rooms, 08-03-2021.
- *Global perspectives on children's rights*. 7th Children's Rights Research Symposium, University of Liverpool, UK, 16/17-12-2019.
- *Annual Toogdag Research programme Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights*, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands, 17-05-2019.
- International conference *Safeguarding Children's Rights in Immigration Law*, Leiden Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands, 22/23-11-2018.
- *Interaction between children's rights and legal institutions and regimes*. 4th Children's Rights Research Symposium, Department of Child Law, Leiden University Law School, 09-12-2016.
- *Interdisciplinarity and children's rights*. International conference *25 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child* at Leiden University Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands, 18-11-2014.
- *Education and children's rights*. International conference *25 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child* at Leiden University Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands, 19-11-2014.
- *Improving children's rights through technologies/media/internet II*. International conference *25 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child* at Leiden University Law School, Leiden, the Netherlands, 19-11-2014.
- *Courts and court decisions from a research perspective*. At the 9th Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden, 09-06-2014.

Editorial work

- Editorial board member of the journal *Tijdschrift voor Jeugd en Kinderrechten* (2018-present)
- Editorial board member *Human Rights Here* – blog website Netherlands Network of Human Rights Research (NNHRR) (2019-2021).
- Guest editor special issues on Child-friendly justice and Vulnerability in child law, *Tijdschrift voor Familie- en Jeugdrecht*.
- Editorial board member of the journal *Jeugdrecht in Praktijk*, Sdu Uitgevers, The Hague (2014-2017).
- Reviewer academic papers for:

Frontiers in Psychology, International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice, International Journal of Children's Rights, Child Care in Practice, Youth Voice Journal, European Yearbook on Human Rights, Refugee Survey Quarterly, Law & Society Review, Youth Justice, European Journal of Probation, Childhood, The International Journal of Human Rights, Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, Routledge (book manuscript)

* the edited volume L. Bendiksen, A. Nylund, R. Sigurdson & T. Haugli (Eds., 2020), *Children's Constitutional Rights in the Nordic Countries*. Leiden: Brill/Nijhof.

* the edited volume T. Liefwaard & J. Sloth-Nielsen (Eds., 2016), *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child: Taking Stock after 25 Years and Looking Ahead*. Leiden: Brill/Nijhof;

* the edited volume T.E. Lambooy, A. Kusumadara, A. Argyro & M. Istiqoma (Eds., 2013), *CSR in Indonesia: Legislative Developments and Case Studies*. Jakarta: Konstitusi Press.

Other academic activities

- Member of Ethical Review Board, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, University of Amsterdam (2021-present).
- Member Advisory board HALT Nederland (2021-present).
- Expert reviewer and rapporteur Horizon 2020 Research call, Research Executive Agency (REA), European Commission (April-May 2020; April-May 2022).
- Member of the NWO, Veni selection panel (Sept. 2019-Oct. 2020).
- Participant in expert meeting UNICEF / Werkgroep Kind in azc (24-11-2021)
- Trainer in the project *FOCUS on my needs* (De Individuele beoordeling), Defence for Children Netherlands (Spring 2021) (together with June de Groot).
- Participant in expert meeting organized by Defence for Children NL on participation of children in judicial proceedings (27-10-2020).
- Presenter at expert meeting Defence for Children NL, Participatie van kinderen in het vreemdelingenrecht en het (jeugd)strafrecht (3-7-2019), Utrecht, the Netherlands.
- Participant in Utrecht Leiden Winter School on Interdisciplinary Behavioural & Social Sciences, at Utrecht University, 7/8-02-2019.
- Participation in expert meeting UNHCR, Het belang van het alleenstaande kind in het asielproces (11-10-2018), Delft, the Netherlands.
- Participation in expert meeting VluchtelingenWerk Nederland, Het belang van het alleenstaande kind in de asielpprocedure (20-11-2017), Amersfoort, the Netherlands.
- Member Advisory committee Final Evaluation Adolescent criminal law (ASR), WODC, Ministry of Justice and Security, the Hague, the Netherlands (April-Dec. 2020).
- Member Advisory committee Internationale vergelijking ASR, WODC, Ministry of Justice and Security, the Hague, the Netherlands (Jan-Sept. 2019).
- Supervision of Lucy Opoka, PhD-candidate at Leiden Law School (2021-present).
- Supervision of Eva Schmidt, PhD-candidate at Leiden Law School (2018-present).
- Supervision of Aekje Teeuwen, external PhD-candidate at Leiden Law School (2017-present).

- Member of the steering committee of the research programme Effective Protection of Fundamental Rights in a Pluralist World, Leiden Law School, Leiden University (2018-2021).
- External examiner, PhD defence of Ms. Sofie de Bus, Vrije Universiteit Brussel. Title dissertation: Doing gender op de jeugdrechtbank: specifieke problemen, specifieke aanpak (March 2018).
- Member of the Netherlands Network for Human Rights Research (2017-present).
- Member of the Programme Advice Commission of the Advanced master's programmes, Leiden University Law School (2016-2018).
- Participation as speaker in the conference '2017-2019 The Child-Friendly Justice Momentum in Europe: Effective child participation in the context of the implementation of the new Directive on procedural safeguards for children suspected or accused in criminal proceedings', Valencia, International Juvenile Justice Observatory, 15-17 February 2017.
- Participation as trainer at the Training for trainers of the project Improving Juvenile Justice Systems: Training for professionals (JUST/2013/FRAC/AG/6319), Brussels, International Juvenile Justice Observatory, 25-27 January 2016.